

**AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS  
JUNE QUARTER 1992**

**MAIN FEATURES**

The estimated resident population of Australia at 30 June 1992 is 17,529,000, an increase of 42,700 in the June quarter and 236,900 since 30 June 1991. The national growth rate for the 1991/92 financial year was 1.37% compared with a growth rate of 1.45% for the previous financial year. The lower growth rate was due to a decline in both net overseas migration and natural increase.

Net overseas migration for the year ended 30 June 1992 was 102,000, 7% lower than the previous year (109,200). Permanent and long-term arrivals decreased 1% from 236,400 to 234,200 while permanent and long-term departures increased 2% from 141,600 to 144,300.

In 1991/92 natural increase fell 5% from 141,400 to 135,000. This fall was due to the combination of a 2% fall in births from 260,700 to 255,700 and a 1% rise in deaths from 119,300 to 120,700.

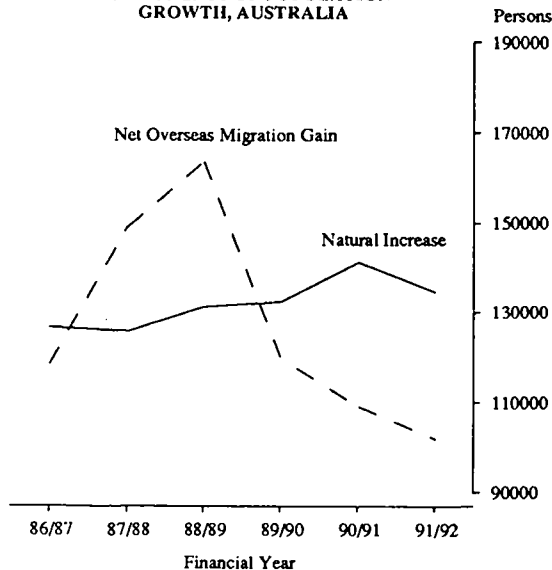
Queensland had the highest growth rate in 1991/92 (2.4%), followed by the Australian Capital Territory (2.3%) and Western Australia (1.6%). Growth rates below the 1.4% national average occurred in New South Wales (1.2%), the Northern Territory (1.2%),

Victoria (1.0%), Tasmania (0.9%) and South Australia (0.9%).

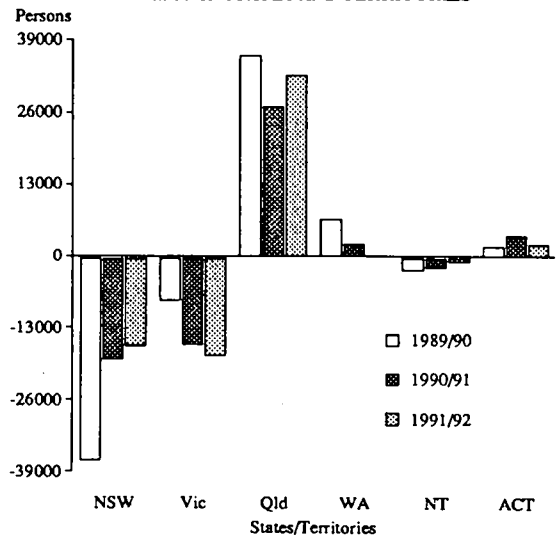
In the June quarter 1992 Western Australia experienced its second consecutive net interstate migration loss (600) and its highest quarterly loss for more than twenty years. South Australia also experienced a net loss of 700, its largest quarterly outflow since 1986.

For the year ended 30 June 1992 the net interstate migration loss of Victoria was 18,000, 11% higher than the previous year (16,200). The 1991/92 figure is Victoria's highest outflow for more than twenty years. The net loss from New South Wales in 1991/92 (16,400) was 13% lower than in 1990/91 and is less than half the peak levels of 1988/89 and 1989/90. Western Australia experienced a net loss of 500 in 1991/92, its first annual outflow for more than twenty years, while South Australia also experienced a net interstate migration loss in 1991/92 (200), a turnaround from its sizable gain in 1990/91 (3,100). Queensland continued to experience high net gains with the 1991/92 gain of 33,000 being 20% higher than the previous year (27,400).

**COMPONENTS OF POPULATION GROWTH, AUSTRALIA**



**NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION, SELECTED STATES AND TERRITORIES**



**INQUIRIES**

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## PART A: ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE ON A USUAL RESIDENCE BASIS, AUSTRALIA

| Period                         | Live births(c)<br>( <i>'000</i> ) | Deaths(c)<br>( <i>'000</i> ) | Natural increase(c)<br>( <i>'000</i> ) | Net permanent and long-term movement<br>( <i>'000</i> ) | Category jumping(d)<br>( <i>'000</i> ) | Net overseas migration(e)<br>( <i>'000</i> ) | Population(a)                       |             |      |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|------|
|                                |                                   |                              |  |   |  |  | At end of period<br>( <i>'000</i> ) | Increase(b) |      |
|                                |                                   |                              |  |   |  |  | ( <i>'000</i> )                     | Per cent    |      |
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i>     |                                   |                              |  |   |  |  |                                     |             |      |
| 1988                           | 246.2                             | 120.5                        | 125.8                                  | 143.2   | 5.9                                    | 149.1  | 16,518.4                            | 264.9       | 1.63 |
| 1989                           | 250.1                             | 118.8                        | 131.3                                  | 137.2   | 26.4                                   | 163.6  | 16,803.1                            | 284.7       | 1.72 |
| 1990                           | 257.6                             | 125.1                        | 132.5                                  | 103.9   | 16.0                                   | 119.8  | 17,044.7                            | 241.6       | 1.44 |
| 1991                           | 260.7                             | 119.3                        | 141.4                                  | 94.8  | 14.4                                   | 109.2  | 17,292.0                            | 247.4       | 1.45 |
| 1992                           | 255.7                             | 120.7                        | 135.0                                  | 89.9  | 12.1                                   | 102.0  | 17,529.0                            | 236.9       | 1.37 |
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i> |                                   |                              |  |   |  |  |                                     |             |      |
| 1987                           | 243.9                             | 117.3                        | 126.6                                  | 123.8   | 9.5                                    | 133.3  | 16,384.1                            | 250.0       | 1.55 |
| 1988                           | 246.2                             | 119.9                        | 126.3                                  | 149.1   | 22.6                                   | 171.7  | 16,672.1                            | 288.0       | 1.76 |
| 1989                           | 250.8                             | 124.3                        | 126.6                                  | 118.0   | 15.2                                   | 133.2  | 16,921.4                            | 249.3       | 1.50 |
| 1990                           | 262.7                             | 120.0                        | 142.7                                  | 96.6  | 14.7                                   | 111.3  | 17,169.4                            | 248.0       | 1.47 |
| 1991                           | 256.8                             | 118.9                        | 138.0                                  | 93.5  | 16.0                                   | 109.5  | 17,414.3                            | 245.0       | 1.43 |
| <i>Quarter ended—</i>          |                                   |                              |  |   |  |  |                                     |             |      |
| <i>1991—</i>                   |                                   |                              |  |   |  |  |                                     |             |      |
| March                          | 64.7                              | 28.5                         | 36.1                                   | 28.5  | 5.7                                    | 34.2   | 17,239.4                            | 251.2       | 1.48 |
| June                           | 66.1                              | 29.2                         | 36.9                                   | 16.8  | 1.2                                    | 18.0   | 17,292.0                            | 247.4       | 1.45 |
| September                      | 65.0                              | 33.2                         | 31.7                                   | 26.6  | 3.8                                    | 30.5   | 17,354.2                            | 247.3       | 1.45 |
| December                       | 61.1                              | 27.9                         | 33.2                                   | 21.6  | 5.3                                    | 26.9   | 17,414.3                            | 245.0       | 1.43 |
| <i>1992—</i>                   |                                   |                              |  |   |  |  |                                     |             |      |
| March                          | 67.4                              | 29.2                         | 38.2                                   | 28.1  | 5.7                                    | 33.8   | 17,486.3                            | 247.0       | 1.43 |
| June                           | 62.2                              | 30.4                         | 31.8                                   | 13.6  | -2.7                                   | 10.9   | 17,529.0                            | 236.9       | 1.37 |

(a) September 1986 to June 1991 figures are based on the preliminary 1991 Census results. These estimates will be finalised early in 1993 using final 1991 Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) For dates prior to June 1991, differences between the total increase shown and the sum of the natural increase and net overseas migration arise from retrospective adjustments to population estimates (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy. A description of the intercensal discrepancy is contained in the ABS technical paper (Catalogue no. 3103.0) on the methods and procedures of compilation of population estimates. (c) Final figures for births and deaths may vary from those shown in Part B of this publication because it is necessary to use preliminary births and deaths when finalising population estimates. (d) An adjustment for the effect of persons whose travel intentions changed from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication. (e) Sum of the net permanent and long-term movement plus category jumping. (f) Increase for the twelve month period up to the end of the quarter.

TABLE 2. QUARTERLY ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, PRELIMINARY (*'000*)

| As at end of | NSW     | Vic.    | Qld     | SA      | WA      | Tas.  | NT    | ACT   | Australia |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| MALES        |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>1991—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| March        | 2,929.6 | 2,186.3 | 1,479.0 | 716.2   | 820.2   | 231.8 | 87.1  | 143.7 | 8,593.9   |
| June         | 2,938.1 | 2,190.1 | 1,486.3 | 717.9   | 823.2   | 231.7 | 87.3  | 144.9 | 8,619.4   |
| September    | 2,947.5 | 2,195.8 | 1,494.3 | 719.7   | 826.6   | 232.2 | 87.8  | 145.5 | 8,649.4   |
| December     | 2,956.2 | 2,200.5 | 1,502.8 | 721.3   | 829.8   | 232.7 | 87.9  | 146.3 | 8,677.5   |
| <i>1992—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| March        | 2,967.2 | 2,206.8 | 1,513.9 | 723.3   | 833.4   | 233.3 | 88.1  | 147.6 | 8,713.5   |
| June         | 2,973.0 | 2,210.0 | 1,521.5 | 723.9   | 835.6   | 233.7 | 88.3  | 148.1 | 8,734.1   |
| FEMALES      |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>1991—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| March        | 2,954.9 | 2,222.0 | 1,472.5 | 727.5   | 810.2   | 235.4 | 79.1  | 143.9 | 8,645.5   |
| June         | 2,964.3 | 2,226.3 | 1,479.8 | 729.2   | 813.6   | 235.2 | 79.4  | 144.8 | 8,672.6   |
| September    | 2,974.6 | 2,232.3 | 1,488.3 | 731.1   | 817.4   | 235.7 | 79.9  | 145.6 | 8,704.9   |
| December     | 2,984.6 | 2,238.9 | 1,497.1 | 732.7   | 820.8   | 236.4 | 79.9  | 146.4 | 8,736.8   |
| <i>1992—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| March        | 2,995.2 | 2,245.4 | 1,507.9 | 734.8   | 824.6   | 237.0 | 80.5  | 147.6 | 8,772.8   |
| June         | 3,001.2 | 2,248.9 | 1,515.9 | 735.7   | 827.2   | 237.5 | 80.4  | 148.3 | 8,794.9   |
| PERSONS      |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>1991—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| March        | 5,884.5 | 4,408.4 | 2,951.4 | 1,443.8 | 1,630.4 | 467.1 | 166.1 | 287.6 | 17,239.4  |
| June         | 5,902.4 | 4,416.3 | 2,966.1 | 1,447.2 | 1,636.8 | 466.9 | 166.7 | 289.7 | 17,292.0  |
| September    | 5,922.1 | 4,428.1 | 2,982.6 | 1,450.8 | 1,644.0 | 467.9 | 167.6 | 291.1 | 17,354.2  |
| December     | 5,940.8 | 4,439.4 | 2,999.9 | 1,454.0 | 1,650.6 | 469.2 | 167.8 | 292.7 | 17,414.3  |
| <i>1992—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| March        | 5,962.4 | 4,452.2 | 3,021.7 | 1,458.0 | 1,658.0 | 470.3 | 168.6 | 295.1 | 17,486.3  |
| June         | 5,974.1 | 4,458.9 | 3,037.4 | 1,459.6 | 1,662.8 | 471.1 | 168.6 | 296.4 | 17,529.0  |

(a) September 1986 to June 1991 figures are based on the preliminary 1991 Census results. These estimates will be finalised early in 1993 using final 1991 Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE AND 31 DECEMBER (a)  
(\*000)

|                           | NSW     | Vic.    | Qld     | SA      | WA      | Tas.  | NT    | ACT   | Australia |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| <b>MALES</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>As at 30 June—</i>     |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| 1987                      | 2,796.2 | 2,088.1 | 1,343.7 | 692.0   | 753.8   | 222.9 | 83.8  | 132.6 | 8,113.1   |
| 1988                      | 2,840.5 | 2,114.0 | 1,373.9 | 697.1   | 773.0   | 223.8 | 84.1  | 135.7 | 8,242.0   |
| 1989                      | 2,874.9 | 2,141.7 | 1,418.3 | 703.9   | 794.5   | 225.8 | 85.0  | 137.8 | 8,382.0   |
| 1990                      | 2,902.1 | 2,168.2 | 1,453.5 | 709.9   | 810.6   | 229.5 | 86.1  | 140.8 | 8,500.7   |
| 1991                      | 2,938.1 | 2,190.1 | 1,486.3 | 717.9   | 823.2   | 231.7 | 87.3  | 144.9 | 8,619.4   |
| 1992                      | 2,973.0 | 2,210.0 | 1,521.5 | 723.9   | 835.6   | 233.7 | 88.3  | 148.1 | 8,734.1   |
| <b>FEMALES</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>As at 30 June—</i>     |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| 1987                      | 2,816.9 | 2,118.5 | 1,330.8 | 700.0   | 740.6   | 226.4 | 74.6  | 132.6 | 8,140.4   |
| 1988                      | 2,862.2 | 2,143.2 | 1,365.7 | 706.8   | 759.7   | 227.4 | 75.1  | 136.1 | 8,276.3   |
| 1989                      | 2,897.8 | 2,172.7 | 1,410.0 | 714.3   | 781.9   | 229.6 | 76.4  | 138.3 | 8,421.0   |
| 1990                      | 2,925.0 | 2,201.3 | 1,446.1 | 720.8   | 798.9   | 233.1 | 77.8  | 140.9 | 8,543.9   |
| 1991                      | 2,964.3 | 2,226.3 | 1,479.8 | 729.2   | 813.6   | 235.2 | 79.4  | 144.8 | 8,672.6   |
| 1992                      | 3,001.2 | 2,248.9 | 1,515.9 | 735.7   | 827.2   | 237.5 | 80.4  | 148.3 | 8,794.9   |
| <b>PERSONS</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>As at 30 June—</i>     |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| 1987                      | 5,613.1 | 4,206.6 | 2,674.5 | 1,392.0 | 1,494.5 | 449.3 | 158.4 | 265.2 | 16,253.5  |
| 1988                      | 5,702.7 | 4,257.2 | 2,739.6 | 1,404.0 | 1,532.6 | 451.3 | 159.2 | 271.8 | 16,518.4  |
| 1989                      | 5,772.7 | 4,314.4 | 2,828.3 | 1,418.2 | 1,576.4 | 455.5 | 161.4 | 276.1 | 16,803.1  |
| 1990                      | 5,827.0 | 4,369.5 | 2,899.6 | 1,430.7 | 1,609.5 | 462.5 | 164.0 | 281.7 | 17,044.7  |
| 1991                      | 5,902.4 | 4,416.3 | 2,966.1 | 1,447.2 | 1,636.8 | 466.9 | 166.7 | 289.7 | 17,292.0  |
| 1992                      | 5,974.1 | 4,458.9 | 3,037.4 | 1,459.6 | 1,662.8 | 471.1 | 168.6 | 296.4 | 17,529.0  |
| <b>MALES</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>As at 31 December—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| 1986                      | 2,776.5 | 2,075.9 | 1,331.6 | 689.8   | 744.7   | 222.6 | 82.9  | 131.1 | 8,055.0   |
| 1987                      | 2,820.5 | 2,100.8 | 1,357.0 | 694.5   | 762.2   | 223.2 | 84.3  | 134.1 | 8,176.5   |
| 1988                      | 2,862.8 | 2,129.3 | 1,394.4 | 700.5   | 784.5   | 224.6 | 84.8  | 136.6 | 8,317.5   |
| 1989                      | 2,887.0 | 2,154.2 | 1,436.2 | 706.8   | 802.6   | 227.6 | 85.4  | 139.2 | 8,438.9   |
| 1990                      | 2,919.0 | 2,180.4 | 1,469.4 | 713.9   | 816.7   | 231.0 | 86.9  | 142.4 | 8,559.8   |
| 1991                      | 2,956.2 | 2,200.5 | 1,502.8 | 721.3   | 829.8   | 232.7 | 87.9  | 146.3 | 8,677.5   |
| <b>FEMALES</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>As at 31 December—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| 1986                      | 2,796.2 | 2,106.3 | 1,317.0 | 697.3   | 731.7   | 225.8 | 73.8  | 130.9 | 8,079.1   |
| 1987                      | 2,842.3 | 2,130.1 | 1,346.4 | 703.6   | 749.0   | 226.8 | 75.0  | 134.3 | 8,207.6   |
| 1988                      | 2,884.5 | 2,159.9 | 1,386.3 | 710.7   | 771.7   | 228.4 | 76.0  | 137.1 | 8,354.6   |
| 1989                      | 2,911.0 | 2,186.8 | 1,428.5 | 717.6   | 790.9   | 231.2 | 77.0  | 139.6 | 8,482.4   |
| 1990                      | 2,944.0 | 2,215.4 | 1,462.8 | 725.0   | 806.3   | 234.6 | 78.8  | 142.7 | 8,609.6   |
| 1991                      | 2,984.6 | 2,238.9 | 1,497.1 | 732.7   | 820.8   | 236.4 | 79.9  | 146.4 | 8,736.8   |
| <b>PERSONS</b>            |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| <i>As at 31 December—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| 1986                      | 5,572.7 | 4,182.2 | 2,648.5 | 1,387.1 | 1,476.5 | 448.4 | 156.7 | 262.0 | 16,134.1  |
| 1987                      | 5,662.8 | 4,230.9 | 2,703.4 | 1,398.1 | 1,511.2 | 450.0 | 159.3 | 268.4 | 16,384.1  |
| 1988                      | 5,747.3 | 4,289.2 | 2,780.7 | 1,411.3 | 1,556.1 | 453.0 | 160.8 | 273.7 | 16,672.1  |
| 1989                      | 5,798.1 | 4,341.0 | 2,864.6 | 1,424.4 | 1,593.5 | 458.8 | 162.4 | 278.8 | 16,921.4  |
| 1990                      | 5,863.0 | 4,395.8 | 2,932.2 | 1,438.9 | 1,623.0 | 465.6 | 165.7 | 285.2 | 17,169.4  |
| 1991                      | 5,940.8 | 4,439.4 | 2,999.9 | 1,454.0 | 1,650.6 | 469.2 | 167.8 | 292.7 | 17,414.3  |

(a) September 1986 to June 1991 figures are based on the preliminary 1991 Census results. These estimates will be finalised early in 1993 using final Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. MEAN RESIDENT POPULATION, FINANCIAL AND CALENDAR YEARS, STATES AND TERRITORIES (a)  
(\*000)

|                                | NSW     | Vic.    | Qld     | SA      | WA      | Tas.  | NT    | ACT   | Australia |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i>     |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| 1987                           | 5,571.8 | 4,183.0 | 2,649.2 | 1,387.3 | 1,476.8 | 448.1 | 156.7 | 262.1 | 16,135.0  |
| 1988                           | 5,660.5 | 4,232.1 | 2,705.5 | 1,398.2 | 1,513.0 | 450.1 | 159.2 | 268.7 | 16,387.2  |
| 1989                           | 5,744.5 | 4,288.7 | 2,783.2 | 1,411.6 | 1,556.0 | 453.1 | 160.6 | 274.0 | 16,671.8  |
| 1990                           | 5,797.6 | 4,341.7 | 2,865.6 | 1,424.5 | 1,594.0 | 458.8 | 162.4 | 278.7 | 16,923.3  |
| 1991                           | 5,864.4 | 4,395.3 | 2,933.0 | 1,439.1 | 1,623.5 | 465.5 | 165.5 | 285.5 | 17,171.7  |
| 1992                           | 5,941.3 | 4,439.6 | 3,001.7 | 1,454.2 | 1,650.7 | 469.1 | 168.0 | 293.0 | 17,417.7  |
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i> |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |       |           |
| 1986                           | 5,533.1 | 4,161.2 | 2,623.5 | 1,382.4 | 1,457.8 | 446.5 | 154.5 | 258.9 | 16,017.9  |
| 1987                           | 5,614.6 | 4,206.8 | 2,674.9 | 1,392.4 | 1,494.2 | 449.1 | 158.5 | 265.3 | 16,255.8  |
| 1988                           | 5,705.2 | 4,259.7 | 2,741.7 | 1,404.5 | 1,534.1 | 451.4 | 159.6 | 271.6 | 16,527.8  |
| 1989                           | 5,773.1 | 4,315.2 | 2,826.7 | 1,418.2 | 1,576.2 | 455.6 | 161.5 | 276.3 | 16,802.9  |
| 1990                           | 5,828.6 | 4,369.5 | 2,899.6 | 1,431.4 | 1,609.6 | 462.3 | 163.8 | 281.8 | 17,046.7  |
| 1991                           | 5,902.9 | 4,417.8 | 2,966.7 | 1,447.1 | 1,637.1 | 467.4 | 166.8 | 289.3 | 17,295.2  |

(a) September 1986 to June 1991 figures are based on the preliminary 1991 Census results. These estimates will be finalised early in 1993 using final 1991 Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. RATES OF RESIDENT POPULATION GROWTH, STATES AND TERRITORIES

| Year ended 30 June             | NSW   | Vic.  | Qld  | SA    | WA    | Tas.  | NT    | ACT  | Australia |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|
| NATURAL INCREASE               |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |           |
| 1987                           | 0.75  | 0.73  | 0.83 | 0.65  | 1.01  | 0.79  | 1.75  | 1.19 | 0.79      |
| 1988                           | 0.75  | 0.73  | 0.76 | 0.61  | 1.01  | 0.68  | 1.76  | 1.20 | 0.77      |
| 1989                           | 0.78  | 0.74  | 0.82 | 0.62  | 1.00  | 0.71  | 1.57  | 1.21 | 0.80      |
| 1990                           | 0.72  | 0.78  | 0.84 | 0.58  | 1.00  | 0.74  | 1.68  | 1.22 | 0.79      |
| 1991                           | 0.81  | 0.79  | 0.86 | 0.61  | 1.01  | 0.74  | 1.73  | 1.19 | 0.83      |
| 1992 p                         | 0.73  | 0.77  | 0.86 | 0.57  | 0.93  | 0.68  | 1.66  | 1.13 | 0.78      |
| NET OVERSEAS MIGRATION         |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |           |
| 1987                           | 0.90  | 0.74  | 0.47 | 0.42  | 1.12  | 0.18  | 0.62  | 0.54 | 0.74      |
| 1988                           | 1.09  | 0.88  | 0.76 | 0.43  | 1.39  | 0.20  | 0.64  | 0.54 | 0.92      |
| 1989                           | 1.14  | 0.96  | 0.83 | 0.50  | 1.63  | 0.18  | 0.62  | 0.45 | 0.99      |
| 1990                           | 0.87  | 0.76  | 0.44 | 0.39  | 1.03  | 0.16  | 0.54  | 0.33 | 0.71      |
| 1991                           | 0.79  | 0.67  | 0.44 | 0.40  | 0.83  | 0.12  | 0.50  | 0.31 | 0.64      |
| 1992 p                         | 0.77  | 0.60  | 0.43 | 0.31  | 0.69  | 0.07  | 0.21  | 0.29 | 0.59      |
| NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION       |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |           |
| 1987                           | -0.19 | -0.32 | 0.69 | -0.23 | 0.72  | -0.64 | -0.91 | 1.04 | ..        |
| 1988                           | -0.25 | -0.35 | 0.98 | -0.02 | 0.56  | -0.76 | -2.91 | 1.07 | ..        |
| 1989                           | -0.69 | -0.30 | 1.66 | 0.05  | 0.62  | -0.29 | -1.91 | 0.24 | ..        |
| 1990                           | -0.64 | -0.19 | 1.29 | 0.05  | 0.45  | 0.31  | -1.63 | 0.76 | ..        |
| 1991                           | -0.32 | -0.37 | 0.95 | 0.21  | 0.16  | -0.04 | -1.32 | 1.50 | ..        |
| 1992 p                         | -0.28 | -0.41 | 1.11 | -0.02 | -0.03 | 0.15  | -0.68 | 0.89 | ..        |
| NET MIGRATION GAIN             |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |           |
| 1987                           | 0.71  | 0.42  | 1.16 | 0.19  | 1.84  | -0.46 | -0.29 | 1.58 | 0.74      |
| 1988                           | 0.84  | 0.53  | 1.74 | 0.40  | 1.95  | -0.57 | -2.27 | 1.61 | 0.92      |
| 1989                           | 0.46  | 0.66  | 2.48 | 0.55  | 2.26  | -0.11 | -1.28 | 0.69 | 0.99      |
| 1990                           | 0.23  | 0.57  | 1.73 | 0.44  | 1.48  | 0.47  | -1.09 | 1.08 | 0.71      |
| 1991                           | 0.46  | 0.30  | 1.38 | 0.62  | 0.99  | 0.09  | -0.82 | 1.81 | 0.64      |
| 1992 p                         | 0.49  | 0.19  | 1.55 | 0.29  | 0.66  | 0.22  | -0.47 | 1.18 | 0.59      |
| TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH (a)(b) |       |       |      |       |       |       |       |      |           |
| 1987                           | 1.47  | 1.10  | 1.90 | 0.68  | 2.43  | 0.64  | 2.55  | 2.42 | 1.47      |
| 1988                           | 1.60  | 1.20  | 2.43 | 0.86  | 2.55  | 0.43  | 0.55  | 2.49 | 1.63      |
| 1989                           | 1.23  | 1.34  | 3.24 | 1.02  | 2.86  | 0.93  | 1.35  | 1.60 | 1.72      |
| 1990                           | 0.94  | 1.28  | 2.52 | 0.88  | 2.10  | 1.56  | 1.60  | 2.01 | 1.44      |
| 1991                           | 1.29  | 1.07  | 2.29 | 1.15  | 1.69  | 0.94  | 1.65  | 2.84 | 1.45      |
| 1992 p                         | 1.22  | 0.96  | 2.40 | 0.86  | 1.59  | 0.90  | 1.19  | 2.30 | 1.37      |

(a) Differences between the total growth rate and the sum of natural increase and net migration rates arise from retrospective adjustments (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy. (b) September 1986 to June 1991 figures are based on the preliminary 1991 Census results. These estimates will be finalised early in 1993 using final 1991 Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 6. NATURAL INCREASE(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES OF USUAL RESIDENCE

|                     | NSW    | Vic.   | Qld    | SA    | WA     | Tas.  | NT    | ACT   | Australia |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| Year ended 30 June— |        |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |           |
| 1987                | 41,300 | 30,555 | 21,775 | 9,035 | 14,671 | 3,514 | 2,702 | 3,087 | 126,639   |
| 1988                | 42,081 | 30,577 | 20,452 | 8,490 | 15,140 | 3,058 | 2,789 | 3,172 | 125,759   |
| 1989                | 44,455 | 31,536 | 22,333 | 8,663 | 15,357 | 3,186 | 2,500 | 3,301 | 131,331   |
| 1990                | 41,643 | 33,686 | 23,622 | 8,281 | 15,787 | 3,350 | 2,706 | 3,377 | 132,452   |
| 1991 p              | 47,240 | 34,445 | 25,081 | 8,777 | 16,190 | 3,424 | 2,843 | 3,356 | 141,356   |
| 1992 p              | 42,815 | 33,978 | 25,488 | 8,275 | 15,197 | 3,184 | 2,761 | 3,260 | 134,958   |
| Quarter ended—      |        |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |           |
| 1991—               |        |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |           |
| March p             | 11,583 | 8,889  | 6,417  | 2,543 | 4,269  | 892   | 666   | 864   | 36,123    |
| June p              | 12,597 | 8,295  | 6,950  | 1,971 | 4,380  | 949   | 785   | 946   | 36,873    |
| September p         | 9,955  | 8,287  | 5,939  | 1,921 | 3,661  | 531   | 692   | 760   | 31,746    |
| December p          | 10,844 | 8,457  | 5,713  | 2,038 | 3,645  | 919   | 657   | 943   | 33,216    |
| 1992—               |        |        |        |       |        |       |       |       |           |
| March p             | 12,934 | 9,220  | 7,105  | 2,438 | 3,971  | 960   | 707   | 894   | 38,229    |
| June p              | 9,082  | 8,014  | 6,731  | 1,878 | 3,920  | 774   | 705   | 663   | 31,767    |

(a) Final figures for births and deaths may vary from those shown in Part B of this publication because it is necessary to use preliminary births and deaths when finalising population estimates.

TABLE 7. NET ESTIMATED OVERSEAS MIGRATION(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

|                            | NSW    | Vic.   | Qld    | SA    | WA     | Tas. | NT    | ACT   | Australia |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-----------|
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i> |        |        |        |       |        |      |       |       |           |
| 1987                       | 49,730 | 30,983 | 12,282 | 5,808 | 16,374 | 795  | 952   | 1,406 | 118,330   |
| 1988                       | 61,421 | 37,224 | 20,378 | 5,944 | 20,770 | 892  | 1,014 | 1,432 | 149,075   |
| 1989                       | 65,036 | 40,892 | 22,655 | 6,965 | 25,035 | 804  | 994   | 1,220 | 163,601   |
| 1990                       | 50,288 | 32,825 | 12,502 | 5,529 | 16,212 | 715  | 875   | 900   | 119,846   |
| 1991 p                     | 45,791 | 29,294 | 12,703 | 5,759 | 13,394 | 574  | 819   | 860   | 109,194   |
| 1992 p                     | 45,298 | 26,620 | 12,856 | 4,418 | 11,277 | 307  | 357   | 847   | 101,980   |
| <i>Quarter ended—</i>      |        |        |        |       |        |      |       |       |           |
| <i>1991—</i>               |        |        |        |       |        |      |       |       |           |
| March p                    | 13,408 | 9,719  | 4,135  | 1,563 | 4,395  | 259  | 231   | 500   | 34,210    |
| June p                     | 7,781  | 3,965  | 2,731  | 1,125 | 2,273  | -8   | 153   | -50   | 17,970    |
| September p                | 13,485 | 7,787  | 3,832  | 1,305 | 3,489  | 83   | 250   | 228   | 30,459    |
| December p                 | 12,321 | 6,941  | 3,213  | 1,279 | 2,792  | 147  | -46   | 221   | 26,868    |
| <i>1992—</i>               |        |        |        |       |        |      |       |       |           |
| March p                    | 14,170 | 9,454  | 4,203  | 1,446 | 3,599  | 123  | 204   | 567   | 33,766    |
| June p                     | 5,322  | 2,438  | 1,608  | 388   | 1,397  | -46  | -51   | -169  | 10,887    |

(a) Includes an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 8: ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES OF ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE  
JUNE QUARTER 1992, PRELIMINARY

| <i>State/Territory of arrival</i> | <i>State/Territory of departure</i> |        |        |       |       |       |       |       | <i>Total arrivals</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
|                                   | NSW                                 | Vic.   | Qld    | SA    | WA    | Tas.  | NT    | ACT   |                       |
| NSW                               | ..                                  | 6,889  | 8,073  | 2,058 | 1,859 | 614   | 425   | 2,745 | 22,663                |
| Vic.                              | 5,521                               | ..     | 3,422  | 2,012 | 1,619 | 831   | 552   | 474   | 14,431                |
| Qld                               | 11,546                              | 5,679  | ..     | 1,781 | 1,549 | 753   | 1,034 | 723   | 23,065                |
| SA                                | 1,932                               | 1,778  | 1,011  | ..    | 780   | 185   | 751   | 266   | 6,703                 |
| WA                                | 1,851                               | 1,645  | 1,106  | 651   | ..    | 203   | 561   | 234   | 6,251                 |
| Tas.                              | 755                                 | 995    | 578    | 199   | 244   | ..    | 64    | 72    | 2,907                 |
| NT                                | 601                                 | 469    | 657    | 438   | 501   | 115   | ..    | 92    | 2,873                 |
| ACT                               | 3,109                               | 696    | 871    | 247   | 263   | 112   | 85    | ..    | 5,383                 |
| <i>Total departures</i>           | 25,315                              | 18,151 | 15,718 | 7,386 | 6,815 | 2,813 | 3,472 | 4,606 | 84,276                |

TABLE 9. NET ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

|                            | NSW     | Vic.    | Qld    | SA     | WA     | Tas.   | NT     | ACT   | Australia |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i> |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |       |           |
| 1987                       | -10,312 | -13,448 | 18,113 | -3,239 | 10,443 | -2,841 | -1,401 | 2,685 | ..        |
| 1988                       | -14,221 | -14,802 | 26,170 | -333   | 8,389  | -3,434 | -4,611 | 2,842 | ..        |
| 1989                       | -39,070 | -12,889 | 45,344 | 764    | 9,547  | -1,309 | -3,037 | 650   | ..        |
| 1990                       | -37,027 | -8,173  | 36,557 | 664    | 7,081  | 1,430  | -2,627 | 2,095 | ..        |
| 1991 p                     | -18,755 | -16,190 | 27,442 | 3,055  | 2,536  | -166   | -2,160 | 4,238 | ..        |
| 1992 p                     | -16,378 | -18,023 | 32,971 | -243   | -480   | 719    | -1,132 | 2,566 | ..        |
| <i>Quarter ended—</i>      |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |       |           |
| <i>1991—</i>               |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |       |           |
| March p                    | -3,821  | -5,752  | 8,242  | 1,037  | 94     | -115   | -864   | 1,179 | ..        |
| June p                     | -2,666  | -4,313  | 5,060  | 584    | 614    | -93    | -558   | 1,372 | ..        |
| September p                | -3,741  | -4,262  | 6,727  | 388    | 70     | 362    | 32     | 424   | ..        |
| December p                 | -4,479  | -4,140  | 8,390  | -144   | 166    | 227    | -426   | 406   | ..        |
| <i>1992—</i>               |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |       |           |
| March p                    | -5,506  | -5,901  | 10,507 | 196    | -152   | 36     | -139   | 959   | ..        |
| June p                     | -2,652  | -3,720  | 7,347  | -683   | -564   | 94     | -599   | 777   | ..        |

TABLE 10. NET ESTIMATED MIGRATION GAIN(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

|                            | NSW    | Vic.   | Qld    | SA    | WA     | Tas.   | NT     | ACT   | Australia |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i> |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |       |           |
| 1987                       | 39,418 | 17,535 | 30,395 | 2,569 | 26,817 | -2,046 | -449   | 4,091 | 118,330   |
| 1988                       | 47,200 | 22,422 | 46,548 | 5,611 | 29,159 | -2,542 | -3,597 | 4,274 | 149,075   |
| 1989                       | 25,966 | 28,003 | 67,999 | 7,729 | 34,582 | -505   | -2,043 | 1,870 | 163,601   |
| 1990                       | 13,261 | 24,652 | 49,059 | 6,193 | 23,293 | 2,145  | -1,752 | 2,995 | 119,846   |
| 1991 p                     | 27,036 | 13,104 | 40,145 | 8,814 | 15,930 | 408    | -1,341 | 5,098 | 109,194   |
| 1992 p                     | 28,920 | 8,597  | 45,827 | 4,175 | 10,797 | 1,026  | -775   | 3,413 | 101,980   |
| <i>Quarter ended—</i>      |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |       |           |
| <i>1991—</i>               |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |       |           |
| March p                    | 9,587  | 3,967  | 12,377 | 2,600 | 4,489  | 144    | -633   | 1,679 | 34,210    |
| June p                     | 5,115  | -348   | 7,791  | 1,709 | 2,887  | -101   | -405   | 1,322 | 17,970    |
| September p                | 9,744  | 3,525  | 10,559 | 1,693 | 3,559  | 445    | 282    | 652   | 30,459    |
| December p                 | 7,842  | 2,801  | 11,603 | 1,135 | 2,958  | 374    | -472   | 627   | 26,868    |
| <i>1992—</i>               |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |       |           |
| March p                    | 8,664  | 3,553  | 14,710 | 1,642 | 3,447  | 159    | 65     | 1,526 | 33,766    |
| June p                     | 2,670  | -1,282 | 8,955  | -295  | 833    | 48     | -650   | 608   | 10,887    |

(a) The sum of net estimated overseas migration as shown in Table 7 and net estimated interstate migration as shown in Table 8.

TABLE 11. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE 1992 (a)

| Age group<br>(years) | NSW              | Vic.             | Qld              | SA               | WA               | Tas.           | NT             | ACT            | Australia         |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| <b>MALES</b>         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                   |
| 0-4                  | 223,163          | 165,124          | 115,894          | 51,325           | 65,466           | 18,078         | 8,625          | 11,598         | 659,273           |
| 5-9                  | 219,752          | 161,319          | 118,543          | 52,767           | 67,172           | 18,788         | 8,125          | 11,578         | 658,044           |
| 10-14                | 214,585          | 158,515          | 117,608          | 50,491           | 64,664           | 18,306         | 7,284          | 11,566         | 643,019           |
| 15-19                | 226,544          | 172,151          | 123,659          | 53,624           | 64,918           | 18,211         | 6,979          | 13,630         | 679,716           |
| 20-24                | 239,454          | 189,102          | 126,093          | 59,127           | 69,499           | 18,218         | 8,098          | 14,669         | 724,260           |
| 25-29                | 237,511          | 179,586          | 118,376          | 57,798           | 66,927           | 17,173         | 8,901          | 12,617         | 698,889           |
| 30-34                | 250,118          | 186,389          | 123,604          | 60,232           | 70,532           | 19,070         | 8,842          | 12,983         | 731,770           |
| 35-39                | 229,585          | 171,482          | 115,436          | 56,148           | 67,461           | 17,722         | 7,765          | 12,038         | 677,637           |
| 40-44                | 221,430          | 163,146          | 114,815          | 53,951           | 65,891           | 17,334         | 7,245          | 12,540         | 656,352           |
| 45-49                | 192,006          | 139,120          | 99,409           | 45,948           | 54,117           | 14,551         | 5,527          | 10,172         | 560,850           |
| 50-54                | 154,171          | 113,493          | 77,699           | 36,309           | 42,180           | 11,949         | 4,077          | 7,282          | 447,160           |
| 55-59                | 130,672          | 96,238           | 63,258           | 31,891           | 33,870           | 10,003         | 2,526          | 5,114          | 373,572           |
| 60-64                | 128,446          | 93,679           | 60,519           | 32,499           | 31,506           | 9,829          | 1,833          | 4,226          | 362,537           |
| 65-69                | 115,892          | 83,242           | 54,691           | 30,614           | 27,168           | 9,089          | 1,196          | 3,430          | 325,322           |
| 70-74                | 85,824           | 60,078           | 41,512           | 22,952           | 19,168           | 6,639          | 648            | 2,312          | 239,133           |
| 75-79                | 57,638           | 41,321           | 27,450           | 15,575           | 13,335           | 4,789          | 320            | 1,336          | 161,764           |
| 80-84                | 30,489           | 23,393           | 14,943           | 8,422            | 7,487            | 2,570          | 150            | 686            | 88,140            |
| 85 and over          | 15,679           | 12,659           | 7,980            | 4,258            | 4,239            | 1,336          | 147            | 335            | 46,633            |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>2,972,959</i> | <i>2,210,037</i> | <i>1,521,489</i> | <i>723,931</i>   | <i>835,600</i>   | <i>233,655</i> | <i>88,288</i>  | <i>148,112</i> | <i>8,734,071</i>  |
| <b>FEMALES</b>       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                   |
| 0-4                  | 213,212          | 158,269          | 109,648          | 48,139           | 62,261           | 17,305         | 8,126          | 11,102         | 628,062           |
| 5-9                  | 210,214          | 153,932          | 111,658          | 50,425           | 63,700           | 18,076         | 7,825          | 11,040         | 626,870           |
| 10-14                | 204,922          | 151,597          | 110,620          | 48,333           | 61,009           | 17,583         | 6,792          | 11,227         | 612,083           |
| 15-19                | 215,776          | 164,616          | 118,693          | 51,204           | 62,217           | 17,338         | 6,288          | 13,272         | 649,404           |
| 20-24                | 235,000          | 188,503          | 124,609          | 57,386           | 67,357           | 17,942         | 8,232          | 14,574         | 713,603           |
| 25-29                | 234,661          | 181,114          | 117,850          | 56,409           | 66,178           | 17,447         | 8,571          | 12,810         | 695,040           |
| 30-34                | 247,764          | 186,494          | 123,955          | 60,084           | 70,187           | 19,658         | 8,233          | 12,983         | 729,358           |
| 35-39                | 228,278          | 172,922          | 115,435          | 56,436           | 67,704           | 18,004         | 7,115          | 12,479         | 678,373           |
| 40-44                | 215,659          | 162,654          | 111,782          | 53,755           | 62,751           | 16,748         | 6,174          | 12,483         | 642,006           |
| 45-49                | 183,591          | 135,262          | 94,407           | 45,222           | 49,445           | 14,083         | 4,444          | 9,782          | 536,236           |
| 50-54                | 146,515          | 108,402          | 72,675           | 35,685           | 39,256           | 11,493         | 2,857          | 6,702          | 423,585           |
| 55-59                | 128,472          | 94,866           | 60,673           | 31,793           | 32,660           | 9,964          | 1,908          | 4,897          | 365,233           |
| 60-64                | 130,630          | 94,541           | 60,636           | 32,920           | 30,993           | 9,909          | 1,396          | 4,151          | 365,176           |
| 65-69                | 126,626          | 91,763           | 56,665           | 33,292           | 28,278           | 9,791          | 963            | 3,831          | 351,209           |
| 70-74                | 105,776          | 74,833           | 48,243           | 28,046           | 23,208           | 8,314          | 660            | 2,898          | 291,978           |
| 75-79                | 82,254           | 59,312           | 37,035           | 21,854           | 18,495           | 6,628          | 392            | 2,012          | 227,982           |
| 80-84                | 53,616           | 39,616           | 23,839           | 14,508           | 12,422           | 4,282          | 202            | 1,196          | 149,681           |
| 85 and over          | 38,221           | 30,162           | 17,493           | 10,200           | 9,056            | 2,898          | 177            | 825            | 109,032           |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>3,001,187</i> | <i>2,248,858</i> | <i>1,515,916</i> | <i>735,691</i>   | <i>827,177</i>   | <i>237,463</i> | <i>80,355</i>  | <i>148,264</i> | <i>8,794,911</i>  |
| <b>PERSONS</b>       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                   |
| 0-4                  | 436,375          | 323,393          | 225,542          | 99,464           | 127,727          | 35,383         | 16,751         | 22,700         | 1,287,335         |
| 5-9                  | 429,966          | 315,251          | 230,201          | 103,192          | 130,872          | 36,864         | 15,950         | 22,618         | 1,284,914         |
| 10-14                | 419,507          | 310,112          | 228,228          | 98,824           | 125,673          | 35,889         | 14,076         | 22,793         | 1,255,102         |
| 15-19                | 442,320          | 336,767          | 242,352          | 104,828          | 127,135          | 35,549         | 13,267         | 26,902         | 1,329,120         |
| 20-24                | 474,454          | 377,605          | 250,702          | 116,513          | 136,856          | 36,160         | 16,330         | 29,243         | 1,437,863         |
| 25-29                | 472,172          | 360,700          | 236,226          | 114,207          | 133,105          | 34,620         | 17,472         | 25,427         | 1,393,929         |
| 30-34                | 497,882          | 372,883          | 247,559          | 120,316          | 140,719          | 38,728         | 17,075         | 25,966         | 1,461,128         |
| 35-39                | 457,863          | 344,404          | 230,871          | 112,584          | 135,165          | 35,726         | 14,880         | 24,517         | 1,356,010         |
| 40-44                | 437,089          | 325,800          | 226,597          | 107,706          | 128,642          | 34,082         | 13,419         | 25,023         | 1,298,358         |
| 45-49                | 375,597          | 274,382          | 193,816          | 91,170           | 103,562          | 28,634         | 9,971          | 19,954         | 1,097,086         |
| 50-54                | 300,686          | 221,895          | 150,374          | 71,994           | 81,436           | 23,442         | 6,934          | 13,984         | 870,745           |
| 55-59                | 259,144          | 191,104          | 123,931          | 63,684           | 66,530           | 19,967         | 4,434          | 10,011         | 738,805           |
| 60-64                | 259,076          | 188,220          | 121,155          | 65,419           | 62,499           | 19,738         | 3,229          | 8,377          | 727,713           |
| 65-69                | 242,518          | 175,005          | 111,356          | 63,906           | 55,446           | 18,880         | 2,159          | 7,261          | 676,531           |
| 70-74                | 191,600          | 134,911          | 89,755           | 50,998           | 42,376           | 14,953         | 1,308          | 5,210          | 531,111           |
| 75-79                | 139,892          | 100,633          | 64,485           | 37,429           | 31,830           | 11,417         | 712            | 3,348          | 389,746           |
| 80-84                | 84,105           | 63,009           | 38,782           | 22,930           | 19,909           | 6,852          | 352            | 1,882          | 237,821           |
| 85 and over          | 53,900           | 42,821           | 25,473           | 14,458           | 13,295           | 4,234          | 324            | 1,160          | 155,665           |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>5,974,146</i> | <i>4,458,895</i> | <i>3,037,405</i> | <i>1,459,622</i> | <i>1,662,777</i> | <i>471,118</i> | <i>168,643</i> | <i>296,376</i> | <i>17,528,982</i> |

(a) Figures are based on the preliminary 1991 Census results. Estimates will be revised early in 1993 using final 1991 Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.



TABLE 12. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, AUSTRALIA  
30 JUNE 1989, 1990, 1991 and 1992 (a)

| Age group<br>(years) | Number            |                   |                   |                   | Per cent of total population |               |               |               |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                      | 1989              | 1990              | 1991              | 1992              | 1989                         | 1990          | 1991          | 1992          |
| <b>MALES</b>         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                              |               |               |               |
| 0-4                  | 636,971           | 643,888           | 654,531           | 659,273           | 3.79                         | 3.78          | 3.79          | 3.76          |
| 5-9                  | 636,938           | 647,395           | 653,478           | 658,044           | 3.79                         | 3.80          | 3.78          | 3.75          |
| 10-14                | 635,802           | 632,952           | 637,298           | 643,019           | 3.78                         | 3.71          | 3.69          | 3.67          |
| 15-19                | 718,669           | 713,100           | 695,398           | 679,716           | 4.28                         | 4.18          | 4.02          | 3.88          |
| 20-24                | 677,425           | 687,633           | 706,342           | 724,260           | 4.03                         | 4.03          | 4.08          | 4.13          |
| 25-29                | 719,674           | 717,905           | 706,945           | 698,889           | 4.28                         | 4.21          | 4.09          | 3.99          |
| 30-34                | 682,162           | 700,347           | 717,620           | 731,770           | 4.06                         | 4.11          | 4.15          | 4.17          |
| 35-39                | 648,692           | 656,029           | 666,041           | 677,637           | 3.86                         | 3.85          | 3.85          | 3.87          |
| 40-44                | 618,965           | 639,341           | 655,446           | 656,352           | 3.68                         | 3.75          | 3.79          | 3.74          |
| 45-49                | 480,907           | 501,347           | 524,652           | 560,850           | 2.86                         | 2.94          | 3.03          | 3.20          |
| 50-54                | 405,922           | 420,415           | 433,732           | 447,160           | 2.42                         | 2.47          | 2.51          | 2.55          |
| 55-59                | 371,542           | 367,014           | 367,355           | 373,572           | 2.21                         | 2.15          | 2.12          | 2.13          |
| 60-64                | 365,190           | 368,594           | 367,392           | 362,537           | 2.17                         | 2.16          | 2.12          | 2.07          |
| 65-69                | 306,257           | 312,770           | 319,767           | 325,322           | 1.82                         | 1.84          | 1.85          | 1.86          |
| 70-74                | 212,530           | 218,517           | 228,487           | 239,133           | 1.26                         | 1.28          | 1.32          | 1.36          |
| 75-79                | 148,874           | 153,473           | 158,295           | 161,764           | 0.89                         | 0.90          | 0.92          | 0.92          |
| 80-84                | 76,519            | 79,979            | 83,809            | 88,140            | 0.46                         | 0.47          | 0.48          | 0.50          |
| 85 and over          | 38,986            | 40,044            | 42,824            | 46,633            | 0.23                         | 0.23          | 0.25          | 0.27          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>8,382,025</i>  | <i>8,500,743</i>  | <i>8,619,412</i>  | <i>8,734,071</i>  | <i>49.88</i>                 | <i>49.87</i>  | <i>49.85</i>  | <i>49.83</i>  |
| <b>FEMALES</b>       |                   |                   |                   |                   |                              |               |               |               |
| 0-4                  | 607,505           | 613,038           | 623,668           | 628,062           | 3.62                         | 3.60          | 3.61          | 3.58          |
| 5-9                  | 605,366           | 616,750           | 622,752           | 626,870           | 3.60                         | 3.62          | 3.60          | 3.58          |
| 10-14                | 605,170           | 602,351           | 606,082           | 612,083           | 3.60                         | 3.53          | 3.50          | 3.49          |
| 15-19                | 693,248           | 686,830           | 667,483           | 649,404           | 4.13                         | 4.03          | 3.86          | 3.70          |
| 20-24                | 660,951           | 673,438           | 695,849           | 713,603           | 3.93                         | 3.95          | 4.02          | 4.07          |
| 25-29                | 706,756           | 706,836           | 699,148           | 695,040           | 4.21                         | 4.15          | 4.04          | 3.97          |
| 30-34                | 677,958           | 695,478           | 714,955           | 729,358           | 4.03                         | 4.08          | 4.13          | 4.16          |
| 35-39                | 644,447           | 654,817           | 664,063           | 678,373           | 3.84                         | 3.84          | 3.84          | 3.87          |
| 40-44                | 594,526           | 616,990           | 638,089           | 642,006           | 3.54                         | 3.62          | 3.69          | 3.66          |
| 45-49                | 453,833           | 475,487           | 498,897           | 536,236           | 2.70                         | 2.79          | 2.89          | 3.06          |
| 50-54                | 388,953           | 400,461           | 412,630           | 423,585           | 2.31                         | 2.35          | 2.39          | 2.42          |
| 55-59                | 360,725           | 358,566           | 357,966           | 365,233           | 2.15                         | 2.10          | 2.07          | 2.08          |
| 60-64                | 370,465           | 370,859           | 370,366           | 365,176           | 2.20                         | 2.18          | 2.14          | 2.08          |
| 65-69                | 341,254           | 346,099           | 348,789           | 351,209           | 2.03                         | 2.03          | 2.02          | 2.00          |
| 70-74                | 265,562           | 270,526           | 281,697           | 291,978           | 1.58                         | 1.59          | 1.63          | 1.67          |
| 75-79                | 212,911           | 218,250           | 223,619           | 227,982           | 1.27                         | 1.28          | 1.29          | 1.30          |
| 80-84                | 132,883           | 137,906           | 143,633           | 149,681           | 0.79                         | 0.81          | 0.83          | 0.85          |
| 85 and over          | 98,527            | 99,226            | 102,946           | 109,032           | 0.59                         | 0.58          | 0.60          | 0.62          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>8,421,040</i>  | <i>8,543,908</i>  | <i>8,672,632</i>  | <i>8,794,911</i>  | <i>50.12</i>                 | <i>50.13</i>  | <i>50.15</i>  | <i>50.17</i>  |
| <b>PERSONS</b>       |                   |                   |                   |                   |                              |               |               |               |
| 0-4                  | 1,244,476         | 1,256,926         | 1,278,199         | 1,287,335         | 7.41                         | 7.37          | 7.39          | 7.34          |
| 5-9                  | 1,242,304         | 1,264,145         | 1,276,230         | 1,284,914         | 7.39                         | 7.42          | 7.38          | 7.33          |
| 10-14                | 1,240,972         | 1,235,303         | 1,243,380         | 1,255,102         | 7.39                         | 7.25          | 7.19          | 7.16          |
| 15-19                | 1,411,917         | 1,399,930         | 1,362,881         | 1,329,120         | 8.40                         | 8.21          | 7.88          | 7.58          |
| 20-24                | 1,338,376         | 1,361,071         | 1,402,191         | 1,437,863         | 7.97                         | 7.99          | 8.11          | 8.20          |
| 25-29                | 1,426,430         | 1,424,741         | 1,406,093         | 1,393,929         | 8.49                         | 8.36          | 8.13          | 7.95          |
| 30-34                | 1,360,120         | 1,395,825         | 1,432,575         | 1,461,128         | 8.09                         | 8.19          | 8.28          | 8.34          |
| 35-39                | 1,293,139         | 1,310,846         | 1,330,104         | 1,356,010         | 7.70                         | 7.69          | 7.69          | 7.74          |
| 40-44                | 1,213,491         | 1,256,331         | 1,293,535         | 1,298,358         | 7.22                         | 7.37          | 7.48          | 7.41          |
| 45-49                | 934,740           | 976,834           | 1,023,549         | 1,097,086         | 5.56                         | 5.73          | 5.92          | 6.26          |
| 50-54                | 794,875           | 820,876           | 846,362           | 870,745           | 4.73                         | 4.82          | 4.89          | 4.97          |
| 55-59                | 732,267           | 725,580           | 725,321           | 738,805           | 4.36                         | 4.26          | 4.19          | 4.21          |
| 60-64                | 735,655           | 739,453           | 737,758           | 727,713           | 4.38                         | 4.34          | 4.27          | 4.15          |
| 65-69                | 647,511           | 658,869           | 668,556           | 676,531           | 3.85                         | 3.87          | 3.87          | 3.86          |
| 70-74                | 478,092           | 489,043           | 510,184           | 531,111           | 2.85                         | 2.87          | 2.95          | 3.03          |
| 75-79                | 361,785           | 371,723           | 381,914           | 389,746           | 2.15                         | 2.18          | 2.21          | 2.22          |
| 80-84                | 209,402           | 217,885           | 227,442           | 237,821           | 1.25                         | 1.28          | 1.32          | 1.36          |
| 85 and over          | 137,513           | 139,270           | 145,770           | 155,665           | 0.82                         | 0.82          | 0.84          | 0.89          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>16,803,065</i> | <i>17,044,651</i> | <i>17,292,044</i> | <i>17,528,982</i> | <i>100.00</i>                | <i>100.00</i> | <i>100.00</i> | <i>100.00</i> |

(a) Figures are based on the preliminary 1991 Census results. Estimates for 1989 to 1991 will be finalised early in 1993 using final 1991 Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

## PART B: BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

TABLE 13. LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

|  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic.</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>Tas.</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>Australia</i> |
|--|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------------|
|  | NUMBER     |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |                  |
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i>   |            |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |                  |
| 1987   | 83,116     | 61,429      | 39,815     | 19,746    | 23,722    | 6,934       | 3,358     | 4,677      | 242,797          |
| 1988   | 85,901     | 62,404      | 39,280     | 19,391    | 24,309    | 6,669       | 3,523     | 4,723      | 246,200          |
| 1989   | 87,110     | 63,176      | 40,759     | 19,528    | 24,725    | 6,809       | 3,310     | 4,738      | 250,155          |
| 1990   | 87,539     | 65,992      | 43,836     | 19,653    | 25,205    | 6,918       | 3,475     | 4,903      | 257,521          |
| 1991   | 89,619     | 66,269      | 44,117     | 19,966    | 25,688    | 6,939       | 3,624     | 4,936      | 261,158          |
| 1992 p   | 85,828     | 65,572      | 44,848     | 19,365    | 24,821    | 6,869       | 3,516     | 4,805      | 255,624          |
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i>   |            |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |                  |
| 1986   | 84,009     | 60,387      | 40,166     | 19,826    | 24,175    | 6,911       | 3,307     | 4,627      | 243,408          |
| 1987   | 85,650     | 61,642      | 39,100     | 19,345    | 23,271    | 6,752       | 3,519     | 4,680      | 243,959          |
| 1988   | 84,268     | 62,347      | 40,240     | 19,231    | 25,123    | 6,745       | 3,422     | 4,817      | 246,193          |
| 1989   | 85,464     | 64,185      | 41,714     | 19,703    | 25,019    | 6,788       | 3,366     | 4,614      | 250,853          |
| 1990   | 90,260     | 67,158      | 44,533     | 19,981    | 25,322    | 7,001       | 3,534     | 4,859      | 262,648          |
| 1991   | 87,047     | 65,724      | 43,854     | 19,727    | 25,349    | 6,857       | 3,589     | 5,100      | 257,247          |
| <i>Quarter ended—</i>  |            |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |                  |
| <i>1991—</i>   |            |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |                  |
| March  | 21,809     | 16,597      | 11,124     | 5,049     | 6,454     | 1,789       | 866       | 1,241      | 64,929           |
| June   | 22,650     | 16,626      | 11,410     | 4,877     | 6,683     | 1,713       | 969       | 1,364      | 66,292           |
| September  | 22,176     | 16,604      | 11,386     | 4,968     | 6,135     | 1,556       | 903       | 1,180      | 64,908           |
| December   | 20,412     | 15,897      | 9,934      | 4,833     | 6,077     | 1,799       | 851       | 1,315      | 61,118           |
| <i>1992—</i>   |            |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |                  |
| March p  | 23,424     | 16,901      | 11,900     | 4,928     | 6,249     | 1,825       | 884       | 1,286      | 67,397           |
| June p   | 19,816     | 16,170      | 11,628     | 4,636     | 6,360     | 1,689       | 878       | 1,024      | 62,201           |
| CRUDE BIRTH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)(a) |            |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |                  |
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i>   |            |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |                  |
| 1986   | 15.2       | 14.5        | 15.3       | 14.3      | 16.6      | 15.5        | 21.4      | 17.9       | 15.2             |
| 1987   | 15.3       | 14.7        | 14.6       | 13.9      | 15.6      | 15.0        | 22.2      | 17.6       | 15.0             |
| 1988   | 14.8       | 14.6        | 14.7       | 13.7      | 16.4      | 14.9        | 21.4      | 17.7       | 14.9             |
| 1989   | 14.8       | 14.9        | 14.8       | 13.9      | 15.9      | 14.9        | 20.8      | 16.7       | 14.9             |
| 1990   | 15.5       | 15.4        | 15.4       | 14.0      | 15.7      | 15.1        | 21.6      | 17.2       | 15.4             |
| 1991   | 14.7       | 14.9        | 14.8       | 13.6      | 15.5      | 14.7        | 21.5      | 17.6       | 14.9             |

(a) Rates from 1987 to 1991 are based on preliminary 1991 Census results. These rates will be finalised early in 1993 using final Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 14. DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

|                                | NSW    | Vic.   | Qld    | SA     | WA    | Tas.  | NT  | ACT   | Australia |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----------|
| NUMBER                         |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |       |           |
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i>     |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |       |           |
| 1987                           | 42,146 | 30,581 | 18,417 | 10,622 | 9,139 | 3,440 | 684 | 1,110 | 116,139   |
| 1988                           | 44,067 | 31,598 | 19,206 | 10,823 | 9,184 | 3,614 | 800 | 1,171 | 120,463   |
| 1989                           | 42,696 | 31,340 | 18,910 | 10,814 | 9,403 | 3,626 | 861 | 1,117 | 118,767   |
| 1990                           | 46,007 | 32,049 | 20,634 | 11,329 | 9,468 | 3,574 | 797 | 1,254 | 125,112   |
| 1991                           | 42,584 | 31,091 | 19,450 | 11,120 | 9,596 | 3,687 | 815 | 1,228 | 119,571   |
| 1992 p                         | 43,182 | 31,446 | 19,772 | 11,025 | 9,717 | 3,694 | 782 | 1,220 | 120,838   |
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i> |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |       |           |
| 1986                           | 42,036 | 30,062 | 17,962 | 10,377 | 9,315 | 3,435 | 671 | 1,123 | 114,981   |
| 1987                           | 42,003 | 31,483 | 18,969 | 10,564 | 8,888 | 3,608 | 681 | 1,125 | 117,321   |
| 1988                           | 44,469 | 30,643 | 18,903 | 10,716 | 9,513 | 3,519 | 920 | 1,183 | 119,866   |
| 1989                           | 44,768 | 32,357 | 20,569 | 11,362 | 9,567 | 3,676 | 793 | 1,140 | 124,232   |
| 1990                           | 43,588 | 30,976 | 19,368 | 10,987 | 9,421 | 3,690 | 787 | 1,245 | 120,062   |
| 1991                           | 42,336 | 31,158 | 19,230 | 11,188 | 9,538 | 3,664 | 819 | 1,213 | 119,146   |
| <i>Quarter ended—</i>          |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |       |           |
| <i>1991—</i>                   |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |       |           |
| March                          | 10,288 | 7,392  | 4,801  | 2,485  | 2,250 | 926   | 211 | 287   | 28,640    |
| June                           | 10,131 | 8,040  | 4,552  | 2,891  | 2,310 | 833   | 189 | 324   | 29,270    |
| September                      | 12,269 | 8,306  | 5,541  | 3,031  | 2,485 | 1,028 | 219 | 339   | 33,218    |
| December                       | 9,648  | 7,420  | 4,336  | 2,781  | 2,493 | 877   | 200 | 263   | 28,018    |
| <i>1992—</i>                   |        |        |        |        |       |       |     |       |           |
| March p                        | 10,509 | 7,625  | 4,908  | 2,469  | 2,288 | 870   | 186 | 313   | 29,168    |
| June p                         | 10,756 | 8,095  | 4,987  | 2,744  | 2,451 | 919   | 177 | 305   | 30,434    |

## CRUDE DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)(a)

|                                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i> |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1986                           | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 7.2 |
| 1987                           | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 7.2 |
| 1988                           | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 7.3 |
| 1989                           | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 7.4 |
| 1990                           | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 7.0 |
| 1991                           | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 6.9 |

(a) Rates from 1987 to 1991 are based on preliminary 1991 Census results. These rates will be finalised early in 1993 using final Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 15. INFANT DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

|  | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA  | WA  | Tas. | NT       | ACT | Australia |
|--|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|----------|-----|-----------|
| NUMBER(a)                                      |     |      |     |     |     |      |          |     |           |
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i>                     |     |      |     |     |     |      |          |     |           |
| 1987   | 727 | 591  | 343 | 150 | 202 | 65   | 58       | 31  | 2,167     |
| 1988   | 738 | 516  | 387 | 163 | 202 | 59   | 60       | 54  | 2,179     |
| 1989   | 716 | 455  | 284 | 145 | 205 | 67   | 50       | 31  | 1,953     |
| 1990   | 748 | 482  | 390 | 168 | 207 | 66   | 51       | 44  | 2,156     |
| 1991   | 677 | 498  | 384 | 148 | 206 | 71   | 59       | 36  | 2,079     |
| 1992 p   | 619 | 389  | 354 | 99  | 175 | 43   | 44       | 39  | 1,762     |
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i>                 |     |      |     |     |     |      |          |     |           |
| 1986   | 751 | 529  | 355 | 146 | 212 | 74   | 51       | 36  | 2,154     |
| 1987   | 715 | 503  | 375 | 168 | 195 | 65   | 55       | 40  | 2,116     |
| 1988   | 761 | 494  | 339 | 155 | 212 | 60   | 67       | 44  | 2,132     |
| 1989   | 708 | 431  | 370 | 153 | 194 | 68   | 44       | 36  | 2,004     |
| 1990   | 715 | 538  | 356 | 168 | 214 | 58   | 55       | 41  | 2,145     |
| 1991   | 619 | 439  | 340 | 110 | 182 | 61   | 49       | 36  | 1,836     |
| <i>Quarter ended—</i>                          |     |      |     |     |     |      |          |     |           |
| <i>1991—</i>                                   |     |      |     |     |     |      |          |     |           |
| March  | 167 | 129  | 101 | 23  | 54  | 21   | 12       | 7   | 514       |
| June   | 164 | 96   | 81  | 38  | 40  | 21   | 16       | 11  | 467       |
| September                                      | 155 | 119  | 90  | 27  | 40  | 6    | 10       | 12  | 459       |
| December                                       | 133 | 95   | 68  | 22  | 48  | 13   | 11       | 6   | 396       |
| <i>1992—</i>                                   |     |      |     |     |     |      |          |     |           |
| March p  | 167 | 96   | 103 | 19  | 49  | 15   | 11       | 11  | 471       |
| June p   | 164 | 79   | 93  | 31  | 38  | 9    | 12       | 10  | 436       |
| INFANT MORTALITY RATES (PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS) |     |      |     |     |     |      |          |     |           |
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i>                 |     |      |     |     |     |      |          |     |           |
| 1986   | 8.9 | 8.8  | 8.8 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 10.7 | (b) 15.4 | 7.8 | 8.8       |
| 1987   | 8.3 | 8.2  | 9.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.6  | 15.6     | 8.5 | 8.7       |
| 1988   | 9.0 | 7.9  | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.9  | 19.6     | 9.1 | 8.7       |
| 1989   | 8.3 | 6.7  | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 13.1     | 7.8 | 8.0       |
| 1990   | 7.9 | 8.0  | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.3  | 15.6     | 8.4 | 8.2       |
| 1991   | 7.1 | 6.7  | 7.8 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 8.9  | 13.7     | 7.1 | 7.1       |

(a) Included in preceding table. (b) The Northern Territory infant death rate is affected, more than other States and the ACT, by the higher infant death rate among Aborigines.

TABLE 16. MARRIAGES, STATES AND TERRITORIES

|                                | NSW    | Vic.   | Qld    | SA     | WA     | Tas.  | NT  | ACT   | Australia |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-----------|
| NUMBER                         |        |        |        |        |        |       |     |       |           |
| <i>Year ended 30 June—</i>     |        |        |        |        |        |       |     |       |           |
| 1987(a)                        | 38,380 | 29,548 | 17,489 | 9,670  | 10,173 | 2,883 | 763 | 1,784 | 110,690   |
| 1988                           | 38,810 | 30,533 | 18,746 | 9,929  | 10,385 | 3,309 | 802 | 1,836 | 114,350   |
| 1989                           | 44,377 | 30,724 | 19,098 | 9,772  | 10,598 | 3,142 | 715 | 1,844 | 120,270   |
| 1990                           | 41,015 | 30,456 | 19,386 | 9,775  | 10,826 | 3,111 | 764 | 1,793 | 117,126   |
| 1991                           | 40,337 | 29,135 | 19,477 | 9,527  | 10,695 | 3,017 | 824 | 1,784 | 114,796   |
| 1992 p                         | 39,520 | 28,567 | 19,991 | 9,376  | 10,275 | 3,074 | 843 | 1,878 | 113,524   |
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i> |        |        |        |        |        |       |     |       |           |
| 1986(a)                        | 37,231 | 29,390 | 18,030 | 9,878  | 10,379 | 3,302 | 759 | 1,856 | 110,825   |
| 1987                           | 40,650 | 29,682 | 18,265 | 9,695  | 10,150 | 3,141 | 768 | 1,762 | 114,113   |
| 1988                           | 40,812 | 30,687 | 18,850 | 10,128 | 10,578 | 3,035 | 782 | 1,944 | 116,816   |
| 1989                           | 41,300 | 30,624 | 19,088 | 9,776  | 10,739 | 3,111 | 778 | 1,760 | 117,176   |
| 1990                           | 41,450 | 30,120 | 19,671 | 9,609  | 10,613 | 3,026 | 740 | 1,730 | 116,959   |
| 1991                           | 39,594 | 28,535 | 19,844 | 9,392  | 10,659 | 3,069 | 890 | 1,886 | 113,869   |
| <i>Quarter ended—</i>          |        |        |        |        |        |       |     |       |           |
| <i>1991—</i>                   |        |        |        |        |        |       |     |       |           |
| March                          | 13,300 | 9,091  | 4,525  | 2,814  | 3,392  | 977   | 161 | 574   | 34,834    |
| June                           | 8,584  | 6,609  | 4,884  | 2,157  | 2,595  | 860   | 226 | 387   | 26,302    |
| September                      | 8,103  | 4,336  | 5,015  | 1,528  | 1,533  | 487   | 312 | 370   | 21,684    |
| December                       | 9,607  | 8,499  | 5,420  | 2,893  | 3,139  | 745   | 191 | 555   | 31,049    |
| <i>1992—</i>                   |        |        |        |        |        |       |     |       |           |
| March p                        | 12,200 | 9,301  | 4,399  | 2,680  | 3,195  | 1,200 | 160 | 508   | 33,643    |
| June p                         | 9,610  | 6,431  | 5,157  | 2,275  | 2,408  | 642   | 180 | 445   | 27,148    |

## CRUDE MARRIAGE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)(b)

|                                | NSW | Vic. | Qld | SA  | WA  | Tas. | NT  | ACT | Australia |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----------|
| <i>Year ended 31 December—</i> |     |      |     |     |     |      |     |     |           |
| 1986(a)                        | 6.7 | 7.1  | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.4  | 4.9 | 7.2 | 6.9       |
| 1987                           | 7.2 | 7.1  | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.0  | 4.8 | 6.6 | 7.0       |
| 1988                           | 7.2 | 7.2  | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.7  | 4.9 | 7.2 | 7.1       |
| 1989                           | 7.2 | 7.1  | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8  | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.0       |
| 1990                           | 7.1 | 6.9  | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5  | 4.5 | 6.1 | 6.9       |
| 1991                           | 6.7 | 6.5  | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6  | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.6       |

(a) The figures for NSW and Australia have been adjusted for late registrations in 1984 in NSW. See paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Rates from 1987 to 1991 are based on preliminary 1991 Census results. These rates will be finalised early in 1993 using final Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 17. DIVORCES(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

| <i>Year ended</i><br>31 December   | NSW    | Vic.   | Qld   | SA    | WA    | Tas.  | NT  | ACT(b) | Australia |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|-----------|
| NUMBER   |        |        |       |       |       |       |     |        |           |
| 1986   | 11,661 | 9,670  | 7,042 | 3,776 | 4,001 | 1,245 | 381 | 1,641  | 39,417    |
| 1987   | 12,044 | 9,626  | 6,918 | 4,050 | 4,044 | 1,115 | 328 | 1,600  | 39,725    |
| 1988   | 11,880 | 10,250 | 7,690 | 4,031 | 3,964 | 1,220 | 275 | 1,697  | 41,007    |
| 1989   | 12,743 | 10,253 | 7,123 | 3,740 | 4,089 | 1,269 | 435 | 1,731  | 41,383    |
| 1990   | 12,414 | 10,406 | 8,509 | 4,066 | 3,845 | 1,170 | 421 | 1,804  | 42,635    |
| 1991   | 13,151 | 11,134 | 8,934 | 4,215 | 4,446 | 1,383 | 397 | 1,970  | 45,630    |
| CRUDE DIVORCE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)(c) |        |        |       |       |       |       |     |        |           |
| 1986   | 2.1    | 2.3    | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.5 | (b)    | 2.5       |
| 1987   | 2.1    | 2.3    | 2.6   | 2.9   | 2.7   | 2.5   | 2.1 | (b)    | 2.4       |
| 1988   | 2.1    | 2.4    | 2.8   | 2.9   | 2.6   | 2.7   | 1.7 | (b)    | 2.5       |
| 1989   | 2.2    | 2.4    | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.8   | 2.7 | (b)    | 2.5       |
| 1990   | 2.1    | 2.4    | 2.9   | 2.8   | 2.4   | 2.5   | 2.6 | (b)    | 2.5       |
| 1991   | 2.2    | 2.5    | 3.0   | 2.9   | 2.7   | 3.0   | 2.4 | (b)    | 2.6       |

(a) Divorce figures shown refer to dissolutions of marriage only. (b) Many divorces registered in the ACT involve applicants normally resident in areas surrounding the ACT. In 1991, only 37 per cent of ACT divorces granted were to applicants normally resident in the ACT. The corresponding figures for 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, and 1990 were 44, 45, 40, 39 and 35 respectively. The ACT rate is therefore not a statistically accurate reflection of the extent of divorce among ACT residents.

(c) Rates from 1987 to 1991 are based on preliminary 1991 Census results. These rates will be finalised early in 1993 using final Census results. See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 18. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF FERTILITY AND MORTALITY(a)

| Year ended<br>31 December | Fertility                     |   |                                       |   | Mortality                   |         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------|
|                           | Total<br>fertility<br>rate(c) | Female gross<br>reproduction<br>rate(c) | Female net<br>reproduction<br>rate(c) | Proportion<br>ex-nuptial<br>(per cent)(d) | Life expectancy at birth(b) |         |
|                           |                               |   |                                       |   | Males                       | Females |
| 1947                      | 3.08                          | 1.49                                    | 1.42                                  | 4.0                                       | 66.07                       | 70.63   |
| 1954                      | 3.19                          | 1.56                                    | 1.50                                  | 4.0                                       | 67.14                       | 72.75   |
| 1961                      | 3.55                          | 1.73                                    | 1.67                                  | 5.1                                       | 67.92                       | 74.18   |
| 1966                      | 2.88                          | 1.40                                    | 1.36                                  | 7.4                                       | 67.63                       | 74.15   |
| 1971                      | 2.87                          | 1.40                                    | 1.36                                  | 9.3                                       | 68.10                       | 74.80   |
| 1976                      | 2.06                          | 1.00                                    | 0.98                                  | 10.1                                      | 69.56                       | 76.56   |
| 1981                      | 1.94                          | 0.94                                    | 0.93                                  | 13.2                                      | 71.23                       | 78.27   |
| 1986                      | 1.87                          | 0.91                                    | 0.90                                  | 16.8                                      | 72.74                       | 79.20   |
| 1987                      | 1.85                          | 0.90                                    | 0.88                                  | 18.0                                      | 73.01                       | 79.43   |
| 1988                      | 1.84                          | 0.89                                    | 0.88                                  | 19.0                                      | 73.05                       | 79.40   |
| 1989                      | 1.84                          | 0.90                                    | 0.88                                  | 20.0                                      | 73.26                       | 79.49   |
| 1990                      | 1.90                          | 0.92                                    | 0.91                                  | 22.0                                      | 73.81                       | 79.94   |
| 1991                      | 1.85                          | 0.90                                    | 0.89                                  | 23.0                                      | 74.35                       | 80.29   |

(a) For crude rates, see Tables 13 and 14. (b) For Census years 1947 to 1986 figures are based on Official Life Tables calculated by the Australian Government Actuary. For years after 1986 figures are based on life tables calculated by the Australian Statistician. Whereas the annual ABS life tables summarise mortality conditions prevailing for that year, the Actuary's life tables take into account mortality and related conditions for a three-year period (the Census year and the year before and after the census) limiting the effects of short-term fluctuations. (c) Details from 1987 to 1991 are based on preliminary 1991 Census results. These details will be finalised early in 1993 using final Census results. See paragraph 1 of Explanatory Notes. (d) Proportion of total live births.

TABLE 19. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

| Year ended<br>31 December | Marriages              |       |                  |       | Divorces(a) |             |                              |             |                                     |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
|                           | Median age at marriage |       |                  |       | Median age  |             |                              |             |                                     |
|                           | First marriage of      |       | All marriages of |       | At marriage |             | At date decree made absolute |             | Median duration of marriage (years) |
|                           | Bride-groom            | Bride | Bride-groom      | Bride | Husband     | Wife        | Husband                      | Wife        |                                     |
| 1947                      | 25.3                   | 22.5  | 26.0             | 23.0  | n.a.        | n.a.        | n.a.                         | n.a.        | n.a.                                |
| 1954                      | 25.0                   | 22.0  | 25.6             | 22.6  | n.a.        | n.a.        | 37.8                         | 34.5        | 11.6                                |
| 1961                      | 24.3                   | 21.4  | 24.9             | 21.8  | 24.7        | 21.7        | 38.7                         | 35.9        | 12.6                                |
| 1966                      | 23.8                   | 21.2  | 24.2             | 21.5  | 24.4        | 21.4        | 40.4                         | 36.9        | 13.9                                |
| 1971                      | 23.4                   | 21.1  | 23.8             | 21.4  | <u>23.7</u> | <u>21.0</u> | <u>37.9</u>                  | <u>34.4</u> | <u>12.5</u>                         |
| 1976                      | 23.6                   | 21.2  | 24.9             | 22.2  | 23.4        | 21.0        | 36.2                         | 33.1        | 11.0                                |
| 1981                      | 24.4                   | 22.1  | 25.9             | 23.3  | 23.5        | 20.9        | 35.5                         | 32.8        | 10.2                                |
| 1986                      | 25.6                   | 23.5  | 27.3             | 24.9  | 24.2        | 21.6        | 37.5                         | 34.7        | 10.6                                |
| 1987                      | 25.9                   | 23.8  | 27.6             | 25.2  | 24.3        | 21.7        | 37.5                         | 34.7        | 10.2                                |
| 1988                      | 26.1                   | 24.0  | 27.8             | 25.4  | 24.4        | 21.8        | 37.6                         | 34.8        | 10.1                                |
| 1989                      | 26.3                   | 24.2  | 28.0             | 25.7  | 24.5        | 21.9        | 37.9                         | 35.1        | 10.2                                |
| 1990                      | 26.4                   | 24.3  | 28.1             | 25.8  | 24.7        | 22.1        | 38.2                         | 35.3        | 10.1                                |
| 1991                      | 26.7                   | 24.5  | 28.4             | 26.0  | 24.8        | 22.3        | 38.4                         | 35.5        | 10.3                                |

(a) There is a break in series due to the introduction of the Family Law Act.

## PART C: OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TABLE 20. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS ARRIVALS

| Period                          | Permanent arrivals | Long-term arrivals   |                   | Total permanent and long-term arrivals | Short-term arrivals  |                   | Total arrivals |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                                 |                    | Australian residents | Overseas visitors |  | Australian residents | Overseas visitors |                |
| <i>Year ended 30 June —</i>     |                    |                      |                   |  |                      |                   |                |
| 1987                            | 113,540            | 53,600               | 37,330            | 204,460                                | 1,523,800            | 1,589,500         | 3,317,800      |
| 1988                            | 143,470            | 54,800               | 43,980            | 242,250                                | 1,617,200            | 1,990,500         | 3,849,900      |
| 1989                            | 145,320            | 53,800               | 50,770            | 249,880                                | 1,763,300            | 2,220,300         | 4,233,500      |
| 1990                            | 121,230            | 53,970               | 56,730            | 231,920                                | 2,026,300            | 2,147,200         | 4,405,400      |
| 1991                            | 121,690            | 59,060               | 55,650            | 236,400                                | 2,054,200            | 2,227,400         | 4,518,000      |
| 1992                            | 107,390            | 62,920               | 63,860            | 234,170                                | 2,072,400            | 2,519,700         | 4,826,300      |
| <i>Year ended 31 December —</i> |                    |                      |                   |  |                      |                   |                |
| 1986                            | 103,330            | 55,310               | 38,050            | 196,680                                | 1,513,200            | 1,429,400         | 3,139,300      |
| 1987                            | 128,290            | 53,590               | 39,740            | 221,620                                | 1,586,300            | 1,784,900         | 3,592,900      |
| 1988                            | 151,550            | 54,990               | 47,330            | 253,860                                | 1,637,900            | 2,249,300         | 4,141,100      |
| 1989                            | 131,060            | 53,440               | 53,540            | 238,050                                | 1,912,700            | 2,080,300         | 4,231,000      |
| 1990                            | 121,560            | 56,370               | 56,120            | 234,050                                | 2,109,300            | 2,214,900         | 4,558,300      |
| 1991                            | 116,650            | 61,260               | 59,330            | 237,230                                | 2,009,700            | 2,370,400         | 4,617,300      |
| <i>Quarter ended —</i>          |                    |                      |                   |  |                      |                   |                |
| <i>1991 —</i>                   |                    |                      |                   |  |                      |                   |                |
| March                           | 30,270             | 15,160               | 23,060            | 68,490                                 | 536,500              | 557,200           | 1,162,100      |
| June                            | 27,980             | 11,220               | 9,800             | 49,000                                 | 407,300              | 501,600           | 957,900        |
| September                       | 31,630             | 14,180               | 14,290            | 60,100                                 | 550,600              | 605,000           | 1,215,700      |
| December                        | 26,770             | 20,710               | 12,170            | 59,650                                 | 515,400              | 706,600           | 1,281,600      |
| <i>Quarter ended —</i>          |                    |                      |                   |  |                      |                   |                |
| <i>1992 —</i>                   |                    |                      |                   |  |                      |                   |                |
| March                           | 24,760             | 15,810               | 27,720            | 68,290                                 | 545,300              | 652,100           | 1,265,700      |
| June                            | 24,240             | 12,220               | 9,680             | 46,140                                 | 461,200              | 556,000           | 1,063,300      |

TABLE 21. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS DEPARTURES

| Period                          | Permanent departures |                 |        | Long-term departures |                   | Total permanent and long-term departures | Short-term departures |                   | Total departures |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                                 | Former settlers      | Other residents | Total  | Australian residents | Overseas visitors |  | Australian residents  | Overseas visitors |                  |
| <i>Year ended 30 June —</i>     |                      |                 |        |                      |                   |  |                       |                   |                  |
| 1987                            | 10,800               | 9,130           | 19,930 | 48,850               | 26,540            | 95,320                                   | 1,568,700             | 1,524,400         | 3,188,500        |
| 1988                            | 10,720               | 9,760           | 20,470 | 50,500               | 28,050            | 99,020                                   | 1,652,400             | 1,907,300         | 3,658,700        |
| 1989                            | 10,980               | 10,660          | 21,650 | 57,730               | 33,260            | 112,640                                  | 1,836,900             | 2,157,900         | 4,107,500        |
| 1990                            | 12,100               | 15,760          | 27,860 | 62,300               | 37,900            | 128,060                                  | 2,087,900             | 2,092,700         | 4,308,700        |
| 1991                            | 16,390               | 14,740          | 31,130 | 66,880               | 43,630            | 141,640                                  | 2,115,500             | 2,193,700         | 4,450,800        |
| 1992                            | 15,180               | 13,940          | 29,120 | 67,190               | 47,970            | 144,280                                  | 2,173,500             | 2,473,700         | 4,791,400        |
| <i>Year ended 31 December —</i> |                      |                 |        |                      |                   |  |                       |                   |                  |
| 1986                            | 9,960                | 8,860           | 18,820 | 48,360               | 25,270            | 92,440                                   | 1,539,600             | 1,363,800         | 2,995,800        |
| 1987                            | 11,010               | 9,400           | 20,420 | 49,980               | 27,380            | 97,770                                   | 1,622,300             | 1,701,200         | 3,421,300        |
| 1988                            | 10,480               | 9,840           | 20,320 | 54,120               | 30,330            | 104,760                                  | 1,697,600             | 2,174,100         | 3,976,500        |
| 1989                            | 11,940               | 12,890          | 24,830 | 59,220               | 35,990            | 120,040                                  | 1,989,800             | 2,020,400         | 4,130,300        |
| 1990                            | 14,220               | 16,150          | 30,370 | 66,300               | 40,810            | 137,470                                  | 2,169,900             | 2,162,700         | 4,470,100        |
| 1991                            | 15,870               | 14,030          | 29,900 | 66,130               | 47,680            | 143,710                                  | 2,099,400             | 2,350,800         | 4,593,900        |
| <i>Quarter ended —</i>          |                      |                 |        |                      |                   |  |                       |                   |                  |
| <i>1991 —</i>                   |                      |                 |        |                      |                   |  |                       |                   |                  |
| March                           | 4,410                | 4,080           | 8,490  | 20,070               | 11,390            | 39,950                                   | 424,500               | 621,200           | 1,085,700        |
| June                            | 3,720                | 3,300           | 7,010  | 15,420               | 9,780             | 32,210                                   | 531,800               | 523,700           | 1,087,800        |
| September                       | 3,730                | 3,480           | 7,210  | 16,360               | 9,910             | 33,480                                   | 560,000               | 587,600           | 1,181,100        |
| December                        | 4,010                | 3,180           | 7,190  | 14,280               | 16,610            | 38,080                                   | 583,000               | 618,300           | 1,239,400        |
| <i>Quarter ended —</i>          |                      |                 |        |                      |                   |  |                       |                   |                  |
| <i>1992 —</i>                   |                      |                 |        |                      |                   |  |                       |                   |                  |
| March                           | 3,930                | 3,940           | 7,870  | 20,920               | 11,420            | 40,210                                   | 454,200               | 690,600           | 1,185,000        |
| June                            | 3,510                | 3,350           | 6,860  | 15,640               | 10,030            | 32,520                                   | 576,200               | 577,200           | 1,186,000        |

TABLE 22. NET OVERSEAS MOVEMENT (a)

| Period                          | Permanent | Long-term |          | Total permanent and long-term | Short-term |          | Total    |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|----------|----------|
|                                 |           | Residents | Visitors |                               | Residents  | Visitors |          |
| <i>Year ended 30 June —</i>     |           |           |          |                               |            |          |          |
| 1987                            | 93,620    | 4,750     | 10,790   | 109,140                       | -44,900    | 65,100   | 129,300  |
| 1988                            | 123,000   | 4,310     | 15,930   | 143,220                       | -35,200    | 83,200   | 191,200  |
| 1989                            | 123,670   | -3,940    | 17,510   | 137,240                       | -73,600    | 62,400   | 126,100  |
| 1990                            | 93,370    | -8,330    | 18,830   | 103,870                       | -61,600    | 54,500   | 96,700   |
| 1991                            | 90,560    | -7,820    | 12,020   | 94,760                        | -61,200    | 33,700   | 67,200   |
| 1992                            | 78,270    | -4,270    | 15,890   | 89,890                        | -101,000   | 46,000   | 34,900   |
| <i>Year ended 31 December —</i> |           |           |          |                               |            |          |          |
| 1986                            | 84,510    | 6,950     | 12,780   | 104,240                       | -26,300    | 65,600   | 143,500  |
| 1987                            | 107,870   | 3,620     | 12,360   | 123,850                       | -36,000    | 83,700   | 171,600  |
| 1988                            | 131,230   | 870       | 17,000   | 149,100                       | -59,600    | 75,200   | 164,600  |
| 1989                            | 106,240   | -5,780    | 17,550   | 118,010                       | -77,100    | 59,900   | 100,800  |
| 1990                            | 91,200    | -9,930    | 15,310   | 96,580                        | -60,600    | 52,200   | 88,200   |
| 1991                            | 86,750    | -4,870    | 11,640   | 93,520                        | -89,700    | 19,500   | 23,400   |
| <i>Quarter ended —</i>          |           |           |          |                               |            |          |          |
| <i>1991 —</i>                   |           |           |          |                               |            |          |          |
| March                           | 21,780    | -4,910    | 11,670   | 28,540                        | 112,000    | -64,100  | 76,500   |
| June                            | 20,970    | -4,200    | 30       | 16,790                        | -124,600   | -22,100  | -129,900 |
| September                       | 24,420    | -2,180    | 4,380    | 26,620                        | -9,500     | 17,400   | 34,600   |
| December                        | 19,580    | 6,430     | -4,440   | 21,570                        | -67,700    | 88,300   | 42,200   |
| <i>Quarter ended —</i>          |           |           |          |                               |            |          |          |
| <i>1992 —</i>                   |           |           |          |                               |            |          |          |
| March                           | 16,890    | -5,100    | 16,290   | 28,080                        | 91,100     | -38,500  | 80,800   |
| June                            | 17,380    | -3,410    | -350     | 13,620                        | -115,100   | -21,200  | -122,700 |

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures

TABLE 23. PERMANENT (SETTLER) ARRIVALS : COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

| Country of birth                      | Year ended 30 June |         | Year ended 31 December |         | Quarter ended |        |           |          |        |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
|                                       |                    |         |                        |         | 1991          |        |           |          | 1992   |        |
|                                       | 1991               | 1992    | 1990                   | 1991    | March         | June   | September | December | March  | June   |
| <i>Oceania and Antarctica —</i>       |                    |         |                        |         |               |        |           |          |        |        |
| Australia                             | 380                | 340     | 380                    | 350     | 90            | 80     | 90        | 80       | 100    | 60     |
| Fiji                                  | 2,440              | 2,150   | 2,510                  | 2,460   | 670           | 570    | 620       | 600      | 540    | 380    |
| New Zealand                           | 7,470              | 7,240   | 8,970                  | 6,730   | 2,010         | 1,470  | 1,490     | 1,760    | 2,120  | 1,870  |
| Total (b)                             | 10,970             | 10,360  | 12,780                 | 10,280  | 2,980         | 2,300  | 2,370     | 2,620    | 2,910  | 2,460  |
| <i>Europe and the USSR —</i>          |                    |         |                        |         |               |        |           |          |        |        |
| Poland                                | 1,600              | 1,850   | 1,570                  | 1,820   | 400           | 390    | 540       | 490      | 470    | 360    |
| U.K.                                  | 20,750             | 14,470  | 22,040                 | 18,080  | 5,080         | 4,810  | 4,140     | 4,060    | 3,170  | 3,100  |
| Total (b)                             | 32,330             | 26,870  | 34,820                 | 30,230  | 7,770         | 7,440  | 7,600     | 7,420    | 6,000  | 5,850  |
| <i>Middle East and North Africa —</i> |                    |         |                        |         |               |        |           |          |        |        |
| Lebanon                               | 2,890              | 1,620   | 2,610                  | 2,420   | 760           | 590    | 530       | 540      | 290    | 270    |
| Turkey                                | 1,090              | 890     | 990                    | 1,010   | 260           | 230    | 240       | 280      | 170    | 200    |
| Total (b)                             | 7,150              | 7,020   | 6,390                  | 6,800   | 1,700         | 1,700  | 1,760     | 1,650    | 1,440  | 2,180  |
| <i>Southeast Asia —</i>               |                    |         |                        |         |               |        |           |          |        |        |
| Malaysia                              | 5,740              | 3,120   | 6,210                  | 4,380   | 1,500         | 1,050  | 1,030     | 800      | 770    | 520    |
| Philippines                           | 6,390              | 5,920   | 6,150                  | 6,480   | 1,520         | 1,720  | 1,760     | 1,490    | 1,560  | 1,110  |
| Viet Nam                              | 13,250             | 9,590   | 13,730                 | 10,670  | 2,510         | 3,130  | 2,760     | 2,270    | 2,020  | 2,550  |
| Total (b)                             | 29,420             | 22,330  | 30,520                 | 25,250  | 6,470         | 6,770  | 6,430     | 5,580    | 5,150  | 5,170  |
| <i>Northeast Asia —</i>               |                    |         |                        |         |               |        |           |          |        |        |
| China                                 | 3,260              | 3,390   | 3,270                  | 3,390   | 800           | 730    | 1,020     | 840      | 780    | 750    |
| Hong Kong                             | 13,540             | 12,910  | 10,520                 | 14,490  | 4,180         | 2,860  | 4,550     | 2,900    | 2,950  | 2,510  |
| Japan                                 | 570                | 540     | 600                    | 570     | 140           | 130    | 150       | 150      | 110    | 130    |
| Taiwan                                | 3,490              | 3,170   | 3,140                  | 3,710   | 880           | 910    | 1,200     | 720      | 770    | 480    |
| Total (b)                             | 22,100             | 21,470  | 18,860                 | 23,490  | 6,330         | 4,910  | 7,250     | 5,010    | 4,990  | 4,230  |
| <i>Southern Asia —</i>                |                    |         |                        |         |               |        |           |          |        |        |
| India                                 | 5,080              | 5,610   | 3,760                  | 5,790   | 1,370         | 1,520  | 1,840     | 1,060    | 1,300  | 1,410  |
| Sri Lanka                             | 3,270              | 2,780   | 3,120                  | 2,800   | 830           | 570    | 670       | 730      | 600    | 780    |
| Total (b)                             | 9,390              | 10,590  | 7,760                  | 10,580  | 2,440         | 2,410  | 3,390     | 2,340    | 2,250  | 2,610  |
| <i>The Americas —</i>                 |                    |         |                        |         |               |        |           |          |        |        |
| Canada                                | 910                | 880     | 1,020                  | 890     | 210           | 170    | 290       | 220      | 190    | 180    |
| U.S.A. (c)                            | 1,890              | 1,690   | 1,980                  | 1,710   | 440           | 370    | 550       | 370      | 410    | 360    |
| Total (b)                             | 6,560              | 5,880   | 6,600                  | 6,620   | 1,480         | 1,680  | 2,090     | 1,380    | 1,290  | 1,120  |
| <i>Africa (excl. North Africa) —</i>  |                    |         |                        |         |               |        |           |          |        |        |
| South Africa                          | 2,080              | 1,270   | 2,150                  | 1,700   | 670           | 370    | 340       | 330      | 320    | 290    |
| Total (b)                             | 3,730              | 2,820   | 3,800                  | 3,370   | 1,100         | 770    | 740       | 760      | 710    | 610    |
| Total (d)                             | 121,690            | 107,390 | 121,560                | 116,650 | 30,270        | 27,980 | 31,630    | 26,770   | 24,760 | 24,240 |

(a) See paragraphs 33 and 34 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes America undefined. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 24. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

| Country of birth                      | Year ended<br>30 June |               | Year ended<br>31 December |               | Quarter ended |               |               |               |               |               |  |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                                       | 1991                  | 1992          | 1990                      | 1991          | 1991          |               |               |               | 1992          |               |  |
|                                       |                       |               |                           |               | March         | June          | September     | December      | March         | June          |  |
| <b>Oceania and Antarctica —</b>       |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| Australia                             | -13,510               | -11,870       | -14,850                   | -11,290       | -6,330        | -4,410        | -3,360        | 2,800         | -6,930        | -4,380        |  |
| Fiji                                  | 1,750                 | 1,410         | 1,870                     | 1,680         | 700           | 360           | 430           | 200           | 600           | 180           |  |
| New Zealand                           | -1,230                | 1,560         | 830                       | 350           | 430           | -100          | 50            | -30           | 1,110         | 420           |  |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                      | <b>-12,000</b>        | <b>-8,140</b> | <b>-10,750</b>            | <b>-8,570</b> | <b>-4,400</b> | <b>-4,060</b> | <b>-2,800</b> | <b>2,680</b>  | <b>-4,330</b> | <b>-3,690</b> |  |
| <b>Europe and the USSR —</b>          |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| Poland                                | 1,200                 | 1,430         | 1,280                     | 1,320         | 320           | 210           | 420           | 370           | 390           | 240           |  |
| U.K.                                  | 15,530                | 9,600         | 17,400                    | 12,610        | 3,350         | 2,850         | 3,020         | 3,390         | 1,630         | 1,560         |  |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                      | <b>24,630</b>         | <b>19,680</b> | <b>27,440</b>             | <b>22,280</b> | <b>5,440</b>  | <b>3,880</b>  | <b>6,030</b>  | <b>6,930</b>  | <b>3,780</b>  | <b>2,940</b>  |  |
| <b>Middle East and North Africa —</b> |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| Lebanon                               | 2,930                 | 1,330         | 2,840                     | 2,170         | 780           | 470           | 430           | 490           | 210           | 210           |  |
| Turkey                                | 1,110                 | 700           | 940                       | 930           | 330           | 60            | 150           | 390           | 170           | -10           |  |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                      | <b>7,640</b>          | <b>6,970</b>  | <b>6,910</b>              | <b>6,810</b>  | <b>1,960</b>  | <b>1,460</b>  | <b>1,600</b>  | <b>1,780</b>  | <b>1,620</b>  | <b>1,970</b>  |  |
| <b>Southeast Asia —</b>               |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| Malaysia                              | 5,610                 | 3,630         | 5,550                     | 4,090         | 3,470         | 540           | 930           | -850          | 3,340         | 220           |  |
| Philippines                           | 5,960                 | 5,210         | 5,860                     | 5,830         | 1,450         | 1,610         | 1,590         | 1,190         | 1,530         | 900           |  |
| Viet Nam                              | 13,160                | 9,390         | 13,630                    | 10,520        | 2,510         | 3,110         | 2,730         | 2,180         | 2,000         | 2,500         |  |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                      | <b>29,070</b>         | <b>23,140</b> | <b>30,000</b>             | <b>24,150</b> | <b>10,140</b> | <b>5,750</b>  | <b>6,480</b>  | <b>1,780</b>  | <b>10,670</b> | <b>4,210</b>  |  |
| <b>Northeast Asia —</b>               |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| China                                 | 3,670                 | 9,120         | 4,660                     | 7,600         | 1,200         | 930           | 2,690         | 2,780         | 2,840         | 800           |  |
| Hong Kong                             | 13,650                | 13,500        | 11,110                    | 13,910        | 5,630         | 2,430         | 4,410         | 1,450         | 5,440         | 2,210         |  |
| Japan                                 | 2,790                 | 2,280         | 2,890                     | 2,370         | 810           | 870           | 620           | 70            | 880           | 710           |  |
| Taiwan                                | 3,730                 | 3,130         | 3,340                     | 3,720         | 1,120         | 870           | 1,240         | 490           | 960           | 450           |  |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                      | <b>25,100</b>         | <b>29,320</b> | <b>23,430</b>             | <b>28,540</b> | <b>9,310</b>  | <b>5,300</b>  | <b>9,160</b>  | <b>4,780</b>  | <b>10,930</b> | <b>4,460</b>  |  |
| <b>Southern Asia —</b>                |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| India                                 | 5,080                 | 5,190         | 3,740                     | 5,610         | 1,520         | 1,420         | 1,760         | 900           | 1,310         | 1,220         |  |
| Sri Lanka                             | 3,360                 | 2,710         | 3,420                     | 2,710         | 1,000         | 490           | 590           | 630           | 800           | 700           |  |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                      | <b>9,330</b>          | <b>9,950</b>  | <b>8,140</b>              | <b>9,990</b>  | <b>2,820</b>  | <b>2,120</b>  | <b>3,120</b>  | <b>1,930</b>  | <b>2,580</b>  | <b>2,320</b>  |  |
| <b>The Americas —</b>                 |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| Canada                                | 910                   | 920           | 1,000                     | 930           | 300           | 80            | 350           | 200           | 320           | 50            |  |
| U.S.A. (c)                            | 3,290                 | 2,870         | 3,520                     | 2,950         | 1,060         | 520           | 920           | 450           | 1,020         | 480           |  |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                      | <b>7,430</b>          | <b>6,240</b>  | <b>7,740</b>              | <b>7,200</b>  | <b>2,050</b>  | <b>1,620</b>  | <b>2,380</b>  | <b>1,140</b>  | <b>1,850</b>  | <b>880</b>    |  |
| <b>Africa (excl. North Africa) —</b>  |                       |               |                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
| South Africa                          | 1,850                 | 1,130         | 1,900                     | 1,500         | 610           | 360           | 260           | 270           | 320           | 280           |  |
| <b>Total (b)</b>                      | <b>3,520</b>          | <b>2,610</b>  | <b>3,640</b>              | <b>3,040</b>  | <b>1,180</b>  | <b>710</b>    | <b>610</b>    | <b>550</b>    | <b>930</b>    | <b>520</b>    |  |
| <b>Total (d)</b>                      | <b>94,760</b>         | <b>89,890</b> | <b>96,580</b>             | <b>93,520</b> | <b>28,540</b> | <b>16,790</b> | <b>26,620</b> | <b>21,570</b> | <b>28,080</b> | <b>13,620</b> |  |

(a) See paragraphs 33 and 34 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes America undefined. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 25. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE

|                                 | NSW    | Vic.   | Qld.   | SA    | WA     | Tas. | NT  | ACT   | Not Stated | Australia |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|-----|-------|------------|-----------|
| <b>Year ended 30 June —</b>     |        |        |        |       |        |      |     |       |            |           |
| 1987                            | 46,210 | 28,840 | 11,240 | 5,380 | 15,280 | 720  | 870 | 1,170 | -570       | 109,140   |
| 1988                            | 59,140 | 35,770 | 19,680 | 5,680 | 20,080 | 830  | 960 | 1,240 | -160       | 143,220   |
| 1989                            | 54,860 | 34,690 | 18,990 | 5,710 | 21,390 | 600  | 790 | 600   | -390       | 137,240   |
| 1990                            | 44,170 | 28,920 | 10,520 | 4,770 | 14,200 | 580  | 750 | 520   | -570       | 103,870   |
| 1991                            | 39,430 | 25,210 | 10,680 | 4,990 | 11,450 | 460  | 690 | 570   | 1,290      | 94,760    |
| 1992                            | 39,090 | 22,840 | 10,870 | 3,740 | 9,660  | 180  | 260 | 460   | 2,790      | 89,890    |
| <b>Year ended 31 December —</b> |        |        |        |       |        |      |     |       |            |           |
| 1986                            | 42,270 | 26,680 | 11,710 | 5,610 | 14,660 | 950  | 990 | 1,350 | 20         | 104,240   |
| 1987                            | 53,550 | 33,040 | 13,960 | 4,990 | 16,070 | 740  | 860 | 1,110 | -470       | 123,850   |
| 1988                            | 59,950 | 36,220 | 21,660 | 6,030 | 22,760 | 680  | 900 | 1,090 | -200       | 149,100   |
| 1989                            | 48,440 | 31,310 | 14,470 | 5,290 | 17,360 | 650  | 750 | 470   | -730       | 118,010   |
| 1990                            | 40,990 | 26,890 | 9,160  | 4,660 | 12,540 | 460  | 820 | 500   | 560        | 96,580    |
| 1991                            | 39,400 | 23,770 | 11,520 | 4,440 | 10,840 | 360  | 460 | 550   | 2,180      | 93,520    |
| <b>Quarter ended —</b>          |        |        |        |       |        |      |     |       |            |           |
| <b>1991 —</b>                   |        |        |        |       |        |      |     |       |            |           |
| March                           | 11,010 | 8,090  | 3,420  | 1,290 | 3,630  | 220  | 190 | 440   | 250        | 28,540    |
| June                            | 7,170  | 3,620  | 2,510  | 1,050 | 2,090  | -20  | 140 | -80   | 320        | 16,790    |
| September                       | 11,640 | 6,710  | 3,250  | 1,120 | 3,010  | 60   | 210 | 120   | 510        | 26,620    |
| December                        | 9,590  | 5,350  | 2,340  | 990   | 2,110  | 100  | -80 | 70    | 1,110      | 21,570    |
| <b>Quarter ended —</b>          |        |        |        |       |        |      |     |       |            |           |
| <b>1992 —</b>                   |        |        |        |       |        |      |     |       |            |           |
| March                           | 11,540 | 7,800  | 3,330  | 1,140 | 2,890  | 60   | 160 | 390   | 760        | 28,080    |
| June                            | 6,320  | 2,980  | 1,960  | 490   | 1,650  | -30  | -40 | -120  | 410        | 13,620    |



TABLE 26. PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AGE AND SEX

| Age Group<br>(years) | Year ended 30 June |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                      | Arrivals           |                |                |                |                | Departures    |                |                |                |                |
|                      | 1988               | 1989           | 1990           | 1991           | 1992           | 1988          | 1989           | 1990           | 1991           | 1992           |
| <b>MALES</b>         |                    |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |
| 0-4                  | 10,550             | 10,250         | 8,910          | 9,090          | 8,900          | 3,830         | 4,080          | 4,560          | 5,080          | 4,890          |
| 5-14                 | 18,350             | 18,140         | 15,980         | 15,800         | 15,480         | 5,160         | 5,900          | 6,410          | 6,770          | 6,560          |
| 15-24                | 23,410             | 25,680         | 24,840         | 23,890         | 24,100         | 10,420        | 11,820         | 14,040         | 14,970         | 15,420         |
| 25-34                | 33,560             | 34,400         | 33,600         | 34,530         | 34,240         | 15,250        | 17,380         | 20,280         | 23,970         | 24,300         |
| 35-44                | 21,300             | 22,140         | 20,310         | 21,160         | 20,070         | 9,340         | 10,320         | 11,200         | 13,340         | 13,150         |
| 45-64                | 13,620             | 14,100         | 13,150         | 13,090         | 12,760         | 6,240         | 7,290          | 8,130          | 8,850          | 9,260          |
| 65 and over          | 3,870              | 3,730          | 3,070          | 3,030          | 2,610          | 1,530         | 1,750          | 1,810          | 1,850          | 1,930          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>124,640</i>     | <i>128,430</i> | <i>119,860</i> | <i>120,570</i> | <i>118,160</i> | <i>51,760</i> | <i>58,530</i>  | <i>66,430</i>  | <i>74,820</i>  | <i>75,520</i>  |
| <b>FEMALES</b>       |                    |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |
| 0-4                  | 10,010             | 9,830          | 8,630          | 8,570          | 8,560          | 3,670         | 3,950          | 4,380          | 4,820          | 4,690          |
| 5-14                 | 17,050             | 17,370         | 15,060         | 14,760         | 14,470         | 5,130         | 5,720          | 6,070          | 6,600          | 6,300          |
| 15-24                | 24,660             | 26,530         | 25,880         | 26,600         | 26,850         | 11,430        | 13,350         | 15,950         | 16,390         | 17,160         |
| 25-34                | 32,880             | 33,370         | 31,660         | 34,610         | 35,520         | 13,430        | 15,760         | 18,350         | 20,810         | 21,410         |
| 35-44                | 16,530             | 17,600         | 16,180         | 16,420         | 16,890         | 6,720         | 7,630          | 8,420          | 9,420          | 9,990          |
| 45-64                | 12,000             | 12,360         | 10,860         | 11,220         | 10,540         | 4,950         | 5,690          | 6,300          | 6,640          | 7,050          |
| 65 and over          | 4,500              | 4,390          | 3,810          | 3,650          | 3,180          | 1,940         | 2,010          | 2,150          | 2,140          | 2,170          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>117,610</i>     | <i>121,450</i> | <i>112,060</i> | <i>115,830</i> | <i>116,010</i> | <i>47,260</i> | <i>54,110</i>  | <i>61,630</i>  | <i>66,820</i>  | <i>68,760</i>  |
| <b>PERSONS</b>       |                    |                |                |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |
| 0-4                  | 20,550             | 20,080         | 17,540         | 17,660         | 17,450         | 7,500         | 8,020          | 8,950          | 9,900          | 9,580          |
| 5-14                 | 35,390             | 35,500         | 31,030         | 30,570         | 29,950         | 10,290        | 11,620         | 12,480         | 13,380         | 12,860         |
| 15-24                | 48,060             | 52,220         | 50,720         | 50,490         | 50,950         | 21,840        | 25,180         | 29,990         | 31,360         | 32,580         |
| 25-34                | 66,430             | 67,770         | 65,260         | 69,140         | 69,760         | 28,680        | 33,140         | 38,630         | 44,780         | 45,710         |
| 35-44                | 37,820             | 39,740         | 36,480         | 37,570         | 36,960         | 16,050        | 17,940         | 19,610         | 22,760         | 23,140         |
| 45-64                | 25,620             | 26,460         | 24,010         | 24,310         | 23,300         | 11,200        | 12,980         | 14,430         | 15,490         | 16,310         |
| 65 and over          | 8,370              | 8,120          | 6,880          | 6,670          | 5,790          | 3,460         | 3,760          | 3,960          | 3,990          | 4,100          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>242,250</i>     | <i>249,880</i> | <i>231,920</i> | <i>236,400</i> | <i>234,170</i> | <i>99,020</i> | <i>112,640</i> | <i>128,060</i> | <i>141,640</i> | <i>144,280</i> |

TABLE 27. NET PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : AGE AND SEX

| Age Group<br>(years) | Year ended 30 June |                |                |               |               |              |              |              |              |              |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                      | Number             |                |                |               |               | Percent      |              |              |              |              |
|                      | 1988               | 1989           | 1990           | 1991          | 1992          | 1988         | 1989         | 1990         | 1991         | 1992         |
| <b>MALES</b>         |                    |                |                |               |               |              |              |              |              |              |
| 0-4                  | 6,710              | 6,170          | 4,350          | 4,010         | 4,010         | 4.7          | 4.5          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.5          |
| 5-14                 | 13,180             | 12,230         | 9,570          | 9,030         | 8,910         | 9.2          | 8.9          | 9.2          | 9.5          | 9.9          |
| 15-24                | 12,990             | 13,860         | 10,800         | 8,920         | 8,690         | 9.1          | 10.1         | 10.4         | 9.4          | 9.7          |
| 25-34                | 18,310             | 17,020         | 13,320         | 10,560        | 9,940         | 12.8         | 12.4         | 12.8         | 11.1         | 11.1         |
| 35-44                | 11,960             | 11,820         | 9,110          | 7,820         | 6,920         | 8.4          | 8.6          | 8.8          | 8.3          | 7.7          |
| 45-64                | 7,380              | 6,820          | 5,020          | 4,240         | 3,490         | 5.2          | 5.0          | 4.8          | 4.5          | 3.9          |
| 65 and over          | 2,340              | 1,990          | 1,260          | 1,180         | 680           | 1.6          | 1.5          | 1.2          | 1.2          | 0.8          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>72,880</i>      | <i>69,900</i>  | <i>53,430</i>  | <i>45,750</i> | <i>42,640</i> | <i>50.9</i>  | <i>50.9</i>  | <i>51.4</i>  | <i>48.3</i>  | <i>47.4</i>  |
| <b>FEMALES</b>       |                    |                |                |               |               |              |              |              |              |              |
| 0-4                  | 6,340              | 5,880          | 4,250          | 3,750         | 3,870         | 4.4          | 4.3          | 4.1          | 4.0          | 4.3          |
| 5-14                 | 11,920             | 11,650         | 8,990          | 8,160         | 8,170         | 8.3          | 8.5          | 8.7          | 8.6          | 9.1          |
| 15-24                | 13,230             | 13,180         | 9,930          | 10,210        | 9,690         | 9.2          | 9.6          | 9.6          | 10.8         | 10.8         |
| 25-34                | 19,440             | 17,610         | 13,310         | 13,800        | 14,110        | 13.6         | 12.8         | 12.8         | 14.6         | 15.7         |
| 35-44                | 9,810              | 9,980          | 7,760          | 7,000         | 6,900         | 6.8          | 7.3          | 7.5          | 7.4          | 7.7          |
| 45-64                | 7,040              | 6,660          | 4,550          | 4,580         | 3,490         | 4.9          | 4.9          | 4.4          | 4.8          | 3.9          |
| 65 and over          | 2,570              | 2,380          | 1,650          | 1,510         | 1,020         | 1.8          | 1.7          | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.1          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>70,350</i>      | <i>67,340</i>  | <i>50,430</i>  | <i>49,010</i> | <i>47,250</i> | <i>49.1</i>  | <i>49.1</i>  | <i>48.6</i>  | <i>51.7</i>  | <i>52.6</i>  |
| <b>PERSONS</b>       |                    |                |                |               |               |              |              |              |              |              |
| 0-4                  | 13,050             | 12,050         | 8,600          | 7,760         | 7,870         | 9.1          | 8.8          | 8.3          | 8.2          | 8.8          |
| 5-14                 | 25,100             | 23,880         | 18,560         | 17,190        | 17,090        | 17.5         | 17.4         | 17.9         | 18.1         | 19.0         |
| 15-24                | 26,220             | 27,040         | 20,730         | 19,130        | 18,370        | 18.3         | 19.7         | 20.0         | 20.2         | 20.4         |
| 25-34                | 37,750             | 34,630         | 26,630         | 24,360        | 24,050        | 26.4         | 25.2         | 25.6         | 25.7         | 26.8         |
| 35-44                | 21,770             | 21,800         | 16,870         | 14,820        | 13,820        | 15.2         | 15.9         | 16.2         | 15.6         | 15.4         |
| 45-64                | 14,420             | 13,480         | 9,570          | 8,820         | 6,990         | 10.1         | 9.8          | 9.2          | 9.3          | 7.8          |
| 65 and over          | 4,910              | 4,360          | 2,920          | 2,680         | 1,700         | 3.4          | 3.2          | 2.8          | 2.8          | 1.9          |
| <i>All ages</i>      | <i>143,220</i>     | <i>137,240</i> | <i>103,870</i> | <i>94,760</i> | <i>89,890</i> | <i>100.0</i> | <i>100.0</i> | <i>100.0</i> | <i>100.0</i> | <i>100.0</i> |

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

This quarterly publication contains preliminary estimates of the resident populations of Australia and the States and Territories based on the preliminary results of the Census held on 6 August 1991 (with various adjustments described below in paragraph 3). Final estimates for the 1986-91 period incorporating the final results from the 1991 Census will be published in early 1993. This publication also contains the latest available statistics of births, deaths (including infant deaths), marriages, divorces and overseas as well as interstate migration. In addition, the publication includes age estimates of the resident population for 1989, 1990, 1991 and 1992. It should be noted that in State and Territory tables, Jervis Bay Territory is included in estimates for the Australian Capital Territory.

### NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

#### Population and Components of Population Change

2. Australia's population estimates for the period since 1971 are compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population. An explanation of the 'place of usual residence' conceptual basis for population estimates is given in the ABS technical paper, *Methods and Procedures in the Compilation of Estimated Resident Population 1981 and in the Construction of the 1971-81 Time Series* (3103.0) issued on 11 March 1983.

3. *Method of estimation.* The estimates of the population of Australia and the States and Territories at the date of the Census are the adjusted (for under-enumeration) Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, to which are added the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the Census.

4. Quarterly estimates of the Australian population are obtained by adding to the population at the beginning of each period components of natural increase (on a usual residence basis) and net overseas migration gain. For the States and Territories, account is also taken of estimated interstate movements involving a change of usual residence. After each Census, estimates for the preceding intercensal period are provided by incorporating an additional quarterly adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal increase agrees with the difference between the estimated resident populations at the two respective census dates.

5. *Natural increase.* Excess of births over deaths by State of Usual Residence.

6. *Net estimated overseas migration.* Figures are based on net permanent and long-term overseas movements (see notes and definitions, Overseas Migration section) with State or Territory 'not stated' allocated pro rata. Short-term movements are excluded. The estimates from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for the net effect of 'category jumping'. This adjustment is necessary because net permanent and long-term migration figures can be affected by changes in travel intentions from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. For example an Australian resident departing for a short-term visit overseas (stating that he/she intends to stay abroad for less than 12 months) in fact stays more than 12 months, there-

by changing his/her travel category from short-term to long-term. Prior to the December quarter 1989, adjustments for category jumping were only made to final population estimates. These adjustments are now also included in preliminary estimates. For further details see the ABS technical paper, *Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping* (3104.0), published on 10 March 1983.

7. *Net estimated interstate migration.* Information about internal migration is available from population censuses and from a sample survey of internal movements (conducted at more or less annual intervals to 1987 and resumed in 1991). These sources, however, do not provide the up-to-date quarterly estimates of interstate migration required for regular population estimates. The only suitable sources for this purpose are administrative records:

- (i) Prior to June 1986, quarterly estimates were derived from records of interstate changes of addresses advised to the Department of Social Security in connection with family allowance payments. Family allowance transfer data related to children only, and interstate migration for all ages was based on the expansion of these family allowance data using ratios of adult to child populations. These ratios, calculated for each interstate flow, were based on results from the latest available Census. Data from the Internal Migration Survey were used to constrain the total interstate moves to those revealed by the Survey. Data derived from the ratio expansion method were subject to revision in the light of the more accurate census data. For more information on estimates of interstate migration prior to June 1986 see the ABS occasional paper, *Postcensal Interstate Migration Estimates, 1966-1981* which was published in April 1984.
- (ii) Because of difficulties in obtaining adequate coverage of all movements from family allowance transfers, estimates of interstate migration between June 1986 and June 1991 were derived from unidentified information on interstate changes of address advised to the Health Insurance Commission in the process of administering Medicare. Only Medicare transfers aged 0-14 were used, as most other ages suffered from under-registration of transfers of varying amounts. The method used to expand the 0-14 movers was similar to the previous method, with adult to child expansion ratios based on the latest available Census being applied to the Medicare movers data for ages 0-14 for each interstate flow. However, an allowance was introduced for underenumeration of interstate movers in the Census, and for the ageing of the population (which has resulted in increasing adult to child ratios for interstate movers between recent censuses).

(iii) Comparisons between preliminary 1991 Census results of interstate migration and Medicare interstate transfer data indicate that more accurate estimates of interstate movement can now be derived by expanding the use of Medicare data to include ages 30 and over in addition to ages 0-14. Ages 15-29 are estimated using expansion ratios derived from the 1991 Census. This method has been introduced for estimates subsequent to June 1991, subject to a further evaluation when final 1991 Census data become available in early 1993.

8. *Rates of population growth.* These express population change over a period as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the beginning of the period. These rates should be distinguished from crude rates (of births, deaths, marriages and divorces) which are expressed per 1,000 of mean population.

9. *Mean populations.* These are calculated for financial and calendar years to the formula:

$$\text{mean population} = \frac{a+4b+2c+4d+e}{12}$$

where 'a' is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the twelve month period, and 'b', 'c', 'd' and 'e' are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters. Mean populations are used in the calculation of crude rates. The weights used in the formulation of the mean annual populations have been derived using a mathematical technique which involves the fitting of two quadratic polynomial functions to a series of points. Further explanation of this procedure is available on request to the ABS.

### Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces

10. *Occurrence and registration.* Births and deaths are registered in the State or Territory of occurrence which is not necessarily the State or Territory of usual or last residence of the mother or the deceased. Births and deaths are shown in the quarter or year of registration.

11. *Late registration in 1984.* In 1984 there were abnormal delays in the registration process in the New South Wales Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages. The estimated number of registrations of births which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 82,392, some 4,000 more than the actual registration of 77,994. This backlog of registrations was made up during 1985, resulting in 87,786 registrations of births, some 4,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Similarly, the estimated number of registrations of deaths which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 41,089, some 2,000 more than the actual registrations of 39,114. This backlog of registrations was also made up during 1985, resulting in 44,044 registrations of deaths, some 2,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Late registrations in NSW marriages affected 1984, 1985 and 1986. For further information, see ABS publications *Births, Australia* (3301.0); *Deaths, Australia* (3302.0) and *Marriages, Australia* (3306.0).

12. *Live births.* A live birth is defined as the delivery of a child, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, who, after being born, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as heart-beat.

13. *Crude birth and death rates.* The number of live births or deaths per 1,000 mean estimated resident population.

14. *Infant death rate.* The number of deaths under the age of twelve months per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

15. *Marriages.* Under the Australian *Marriage Act 1961*, marriages may be celebrated by a minister of religion registered as an authorised celebrant, by a district registrar or by other persons authorised by the Attorney General. Notice of the intended marriage must be given to the celebrant at least one calendar month but within 3 calendar months before the marriage. A celebrant must transmit an official certificate of the marriage for registration to a district registrar in the State in which the marriage took place.

16. *Divorces.* The term divorce, as used in this publication, refers to decrees of dissolution of marriage.

17. *Crude marriage and divorce rates.* This is the number of marriages or divorces per 1,000 mean estimated resident population. (The usefulness of these rates is limited because, in the case of marriages, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is below the minimum age of marriage or is already married, and, in the case of divorces, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is unmarried. More refined marriage and divorce rates can be found in the marriage and divorce publications listed under 'Related publications' at the end of this publication).

18. *Total fertility rate.* The sum of age-specific fertility rates (live births at each age of mother per 1,000 female population of that age). It represents the number of children a woman would bear during her lifetime if she experienced current age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

19. *Female gross reproduction rate.* The sum of female age-specific fertility rates. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear during her lifetime (assuming she survives to the end of the reproductive period) if she experienced the current female age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

20. *Female net reproduction rate.* This allows for mortality during the child-bearing period. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear if she was subject to current female age-specific fertility rates and to pre-determined mortality rates.

21. *Life expectancy* refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/her lifetime.

22. *The median duration of marriage* at divorce is the duration (in years) which divides the number of marriages dissolved into two halves, one half of these marriages having shorter duration, the other half longer than the duration shown.

### Overseas Arrivals and Departures

23. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers which is contained in these cards or other documents is treated as confidential by the ABS.

24. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

25. *Category of movement.* Passengers are classified according to their length of stay (in Australia or overseas) or 'category'. This is primarily determined by the passenger's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card, which is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card. There are three main categories - permanent, long-term and short-term.

26. *Permanent movement.* Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay and New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle) and those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas-born children of Australian citizens) and permanent departures of Australian residents (including former settlers) i.e. those who on departure state they do not intend to return to Australia.

27. *Long-term movement.* Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas - see paragraph 27 above) and the temporary departures by Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more (see also paragraph 30 below).

28. *Short-term movement.* Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve

months are classified as short-term except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 30 below).

29. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

30. *Estimation method.* Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. All permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of one year or more are fully enumerated and processed. All movements with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled. Statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed.

31. The statistics in this publication have been rounded, to the nearest 100 for short-term movements and to the nearest 10 for permanent and long-term movements. In tables showing both short-term and permanent and long-term movements the total movements have been rounded to the nearest 100. The sums of the components may, due to rounding, not add exactly to totals.

32. *State of residence.* State of residence refers to the State regarded by the traveller as the one in which he/she lives or last lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers, and by Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

33. *Country of birth.* The classification of countries in this publication is based on the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS). For more detailed information refer to the ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics* (1269.0). Since the publication of the ASCSS, political developments in Europe and the Former USSR have resulted in a number of changes to the country classification. These changes have affected some of the categories in this publication and are detailed in Revision 1.02 of the ASCSS.

34. Overseas arrivals and departures statistics by country of birth have certain limitations. For instance, it is not possible to separately identify England, Scotland and Wales ('United Kingdom').

**Related publications**

35. Detailed annual demographic statistics appeared for many years in the annual publication *Demography* which ceased after the issue for 1971. Since then, annual statistics have been contained in the publications listed below.

*Births, Australia* (3301.0).

*Deaths, Australia* (3302.0).

*Marriages, Australia* (3306.0).

*Divorces, Australia* (3307.0).

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3404.0).

*Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age : States and Territories of Australia* (3201.0).

36. Other publications of interest are:

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3402.0). A quarterly publication showing detailed classifications of movement.

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3401.0). A short release of the latest monthly statistics.

*Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1989 to 2031* (3222.0). Based on estimated resident population at 30 June 1989, this publication was released in November 1990.

*Family Formation Survey, Australia* (3223.0). Results of a sample survey in September 1986 were released in June 1988.

*Interstate Migration, Australia* (3411.0). The 1981 issue, containing statistics on interstate migration compiled from information collected in the population Censuses of 1976 and 1981 was published on 2 November 1984.

*Australian Life Tables, 1980-1982*, prepared by the Australian Government Actuary and available from the Australian Government Publishing Service bookshops or Mail Order Sales Services.

37. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

38. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures and related data are also published regularly by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (see that Department's *Australian Immigration, Consolidated Statistics*) and by the Australian Tourist Commission (on international travel and tourism).

**Symbols and other usages**

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| r      | figures or series revised since previous issue  |
| p      | preliminary figure or series subject to revision  |
| n.a.   | not available   |
| n.y.a. | not yet available   |
| ..     | not applicable  |
| —      | nil or rounded to zero  |
| —      | break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between consecutive figures) |

39. In this publication population estimates have generally been rounded to the nearest hundred. Neither rounded figures, nor unrounded figures should be assumed to be accurate to the last digit shown.

40. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

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